

**Arkansas Tech University**  
**Russellville, Arkansas**  
**Basic Financial Statements**  
**and Other Reports**  
**June 30, 2025**

LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE

---



ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
TABLE OF CONTENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025

Independent Auditor's Report  
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of  
Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*  
Management Letter  
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	<u>Exhibit</u>
Comparative Statement of Net Position	A
Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. – Statements of Financial Position – Component Unit	A-1
Arkansas Tech University Facilities Development Foundation, Inc. – Statements of Financial Position – Component Unit	A-2
Comparative Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	B
Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. – Statements of Activities – Component Unit	B-1
Arkansas Tech University Facilities Development Foundation, Inc. – Statements of Activities – Component Unit	B-2
Comparative Statement of Cash Flows	C
Notes to the Financial Statements	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Unaudited)  
Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Unaudited)  
Schedule of the University's Contributions (Unaudited)

OTHER INFORMATION

	<u>Schedule</u>
Schedule of Selected Information for the Last Five Years (Unaudited)	1

# Arkansas

**Sen. Jim Petty**  
Senate Chair  
**Sen. Jim Dotson**  
Senate Vice Chair



**Rep. Robin Lundstrum**  
House Chair  
**Rep. RJ Hawk**  
House Vice Chair

**Kevin William White, CPA, JD**  
Legislative Auditor

## LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Arkansas Tech University  
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

#### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

##### ***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the Arkansas Tech University (University), an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the reports of other auditors, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the University as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. (Foundation) or the Arkansas Tech University Facilities Development Foundation, Inc. (Facilities Foundation), which represent 100% of the assets and revenues of the aggregate discretely presented component units. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Foundation and the Facilities Foundation, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. The financial statements of the Foundation and the Facilities Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

##### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

##### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## ***Report on Comparative Information***

The financial statements include partial prior-year comparative information, which has been derived from a complete set of financial statements. Such information does not include all of the information required to constitute a presentation in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the College's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024, from which such partial information was derived. We have previously audited the University's 2024 financial statements, and we expressed unmodified opinions on the respective financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units in our report dated October 28, 2024. In our opinion, the comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

## ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, certain information pertaining to postemployment benefits other than pensions, and certain information pertaining to pensions on pages 7-18, 81-82, and 83-84 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## ***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Schedule of Selected Information for the Last Five Years (Schedule 1) but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 29, 2025 on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Kevin White" with a stylized flourish at the end.

Kevin William White, CPA, JD  
Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas  
October 29, 2025  
EDHE13025

# Arkansas

**Sen. Jim Petty**  
Senate Chair  
**Sen. Jim Dotson**  
Senate Vice Chair



**Rep. Robin Lundstrum**  
House Chair  
**Rep. RJ Hawk**  
House Vice Chair

**Kevin William White, CPA, JD**  
Legislative Auditor

## LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER  
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Arkansas Tech University  
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component units of the Arkansas Tech University (University), an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 29, 2025. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. (Foundation) and the Arkansas Tech University Facilities Development Foundation, Inc. (Facilities Foundation), as described in our report on the University's financial statements. The financial statements of the Foundation and the Facilities Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and accordingly, this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters associated with the Foundation and the Facilities Foundation or that are reported on separately by those auditors who audited the financial statements of the Foundation and the Facilities Foundation.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the University's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**


As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of the state constitution, state laws and regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted a certain matter that we reported to management of the University in a separate letter dated October 29, 2025.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Matt Fink". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Matt Fink, CPA  
Deputy Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas  
October 29, 2025

# Arkansas

**Sen. Jim Petty**  
Senate Chair  
**Sen. Jim Dotson**  
Senate Vice Chair



**Rep. Robin Lundstrum**  
House Chair  
**Rep. RJ Hawk**  
House Vice Chair

**Kevin William White, CPA, JD**  
Legislative Auditor

## LEGISLATIVE JOINT AUDITING COMMITTEE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

### MANAGEMENT LETTER

Arkansas Tech University  
Legislative Joint Auditing Committee

STUDENT ENROLLMENT DATA – In accordance with Ark. Code Ann. § 6-60-209, we performed tests of the student enrollment data for the year ended June 30, 2025, as reported to the Arkansas Division of Higher Education, to provide reasonable assurance that the data was properly reported. The enrollment data reported was as follows:

	<u>Summer II Term</u>	<u>Fall Term</u>	<u>Spring Term</u>	<u>Summer I Term</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2025</u>
Student Headcount	1,260	8,757	7,973	1,472
Student Semester				
Credit Hours	5,157	91,701	81,818	6,778

During our review, nothing came to our attention that would cause us to believe that the student enrollment data was not substantially correct.

This letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Joint Auditing Committee, the governing board, University management, state executive and oversight management, and other parties as required by Arkansas Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 10-4-417, all reports presented to the Legislative Joint Auditing Committee are matters of public record and distribution is not limited.

ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE AUDIT

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Matt Fink".

Matt Fink, CPA  
Deputy Legislative Auditor

Little Rock, Arkansas  
October 29, 2025



Management's  
Discussion  
And  
Analysis  
  
(UNAUDITED)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



---

## Introduction

### Overview of Financial Statements and Financial Analysis

Arkansas Tech University completed the FY 25 with an overall increase in net position. This increase is partially due to the increase in government grants along with state and local grants and contracts. Also, the University saw a reduction in benefits expense as a result from the material reduction in both the pension and other post-employment benefits entry in the areas of expense. Major emphasis has been placed on the management of expenses and this was even more crucial this year.

Other impacts to the University's financial net position included the decrease in the liabilities of two Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements, no. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* and no. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. Please refer to Notes 16 and 22 for a detailed analysis to the financial statements.

The student population totaled 8,757 for the fall 2024, an 8.82% decrease from fall 2023. Due to the net impact of the student population decline, management actively monitors revenue levels and net impact. The prudent management of resources practice resulted in the following FY 24-25 financial results:

- Transfer of \$348,881 to Funded Depreciation.
- Net Pension liability decreased by \$5,130,149 from fiscal year 2024.
- Other post-employment benefits liability decreased by \$253,575 from fiscal year 2024.

There are three financial statements presented: Statement of Net Position; Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position; and Statement of Cash Flows.



---

## Condensed Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position presents the assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and net position of the University at the end of the fiscal year. The purpose of this statement is to show the financial position on a certain date in time and to present to readers a fiscal snapshot of Arkansas Tech University at year-end. The Statement of Net Position presents year-end data concerning assets (current and noncurrent) plus deferred outflows of resources, liabilities (current and noncurrent) plus deferred inflows of resources, and net position (difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources). The difference between current and noncurrent assets is discussed in the footnotes to the financial statements. From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Position are able to determine the assets available to continue the operations of the institution. They are also able to determine how much the institution owes vendors, investors and lending institutions. Finally, the Statement of Net Position provides a picture of the net position (difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources) and of their availability for expenditure by the institution.

Net Position is divided into three major categories. The first category—net investment in capital assets—provides information on the institution's equity in property, plant and equipment. The next net position category—restricted assets—is divided into two categories: nonexpendable and expendable. The corpus of nonexpendable restricted resources is only available for investment purposes.

Restricted expendable net position is available for expenditure by the institution, but must be spent for purposes subject to externally-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the University pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time. The final category, unrestricted net position, is not subject to externally-imposed stipulations, but can be used at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose if not limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

Although unrestricted net position is not subject to externally-imposed restrictions, the majority of the University's unrestricted net position is subject to internal designations to meet various specific commitments. These commitments include reserves established for Russellville and Ozark campus operations, capital projects, scholarships, and other academic priorities; working capital for auxiliary enterprises; and reserves for the continued recognition of OPEB and pension obligations.

Overall, the University's total net position increased by \$21,593,372 for fiscal year 2025. A review of the Statement of Net Position reveals an increase overall in total assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$25,519,733 and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources increased by \$3,926,361. The most significant changes occurred in non-current assets. Under non-current assets, the University added the Jones Hall renovation to capital assets, along with the construction in progress of the Ferguson Student Union and Recreation Center.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



**Condensed Statement of Net Position (Continued)**

Condensed Statement of Net Position

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Assets:			
Current assets	\$ 85,575,905	\$79,623,507	\$69,136,428
Noncurrent assets	81,177,916	82,028,971	84,749,715
Capital assets, net	173,825,091	150,639,909	145,893,275
Total Assets	340,578,912	312,292,387	299,779,418
Deferred Outflows of Resources	4,769,599	7,536,391	8,854,629
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	345,348,511	319,828,778	308,634,047
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities	14,378,712	11,349,607	12,746,045
Noncurrent liabilities	109,009,678	108,389,329	114,509,480
Total Liabilities	123,388,390	119,738,936	127,255,525
Deferred Inflows of Resources	7,729,356	7,452,449	7,538,570
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	131,117,746	127,191,385	134,794,095
Net Position:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	108,429,661	88,847,833	79,248,032
Restricted - nonexpendable	179,806	183,473	195,294
Restricted - expendable	29,239,540	38,974,661	46,553,192
Unrestricted	76,381,758	64,631,426	47,843,434
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 214,230,765</u>	<u>\$ 192,637,393</u>	<u>\$ 173,839,952</u>

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



## Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Changes in total net position as presented on the Statement of Net Position is based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of the statement is to present the revenues received by the institution (operating and nonoperating); the expenses paid by the institution (operating and nonoperating); and any other revenues, expenses, gains and losses received or expended by the institution.

Generally speaking, operating revenues are received for providing goods and services to the various customers and constituencies of the institution. Operating expenses are those expenses paid to acquire or produce the goods and services provided in return for the operating revenues and to carry out the mission of the institution. Nonoperating revenues are revenues received for which goods and services are not provided. For example, state appropriations are nonoperating because they are provided by the Legislature to the institution without the Legislature directly receiving commensurate goods and services for those revenues.

### Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Operating revenues	\$ 63,634,639	\$ 66,326,479	\$ 67,240,560
Operating expenses	<u>(114,953,291)</u>	<u>(117,060,511)</u>	<u>(122,597,490)</u>
Operating loss	(51,318,652)	(50,734,032)	(55,356,930)
Nonoperating revenues and expenses	<u>68,809,777</u>	<u>66,115,939</u>	<u>65,368,291</u>
Income (loss) before other revenues, expenses, gains, or losses	17,491,125	15,381,907	10,011,361
Other revenues, expenses, gains or losses	<u>4,102,247</u>	<u>3,415,534</u>	<u>2,067,792</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u>21,593,372</u>	<u>18,797,441</u>	<u>12,079,153</u>
Net Position at beginning of year	<u>192,637,393</u>	<u>173,839,952</u>	<u>161,760,799</u>
Net Position at end of year	<u><u>\$ 214,230,765</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 192,637,393</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 173,839,952</u></u>

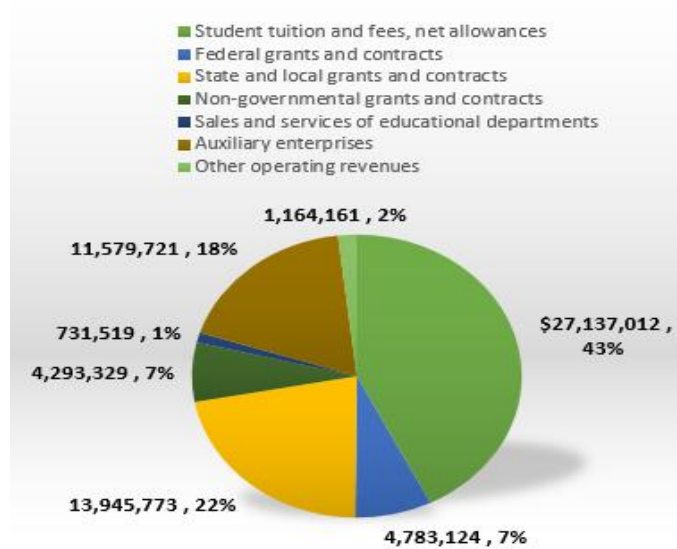
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



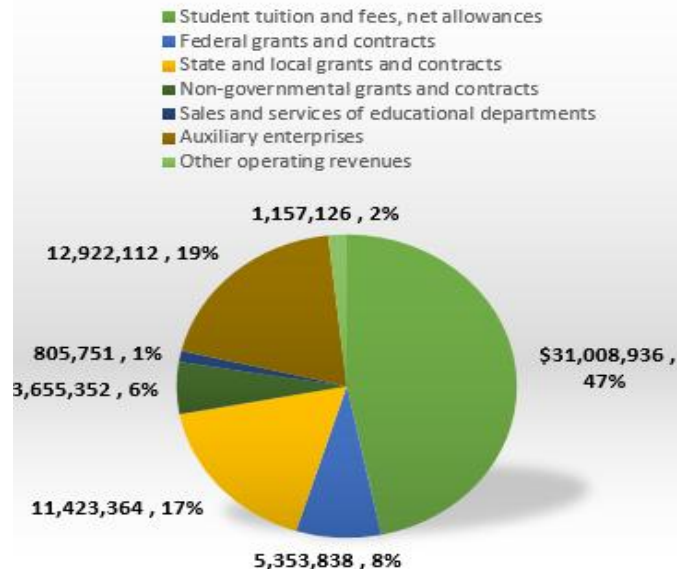
**Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position (Continued)**

The FY 25 operating revenues of \$63,634,639 compared to last year's \$66,326,479 had a decrease of \$2,691,840. Noted increases were in State and local grants and contracts and Non-governmental grants and contracts. Noted decreases were in Student tuition and fees and Auxiliaries.

**FY 2025 Operating Revenues**



**FY 2024 Operating Revenues**



MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

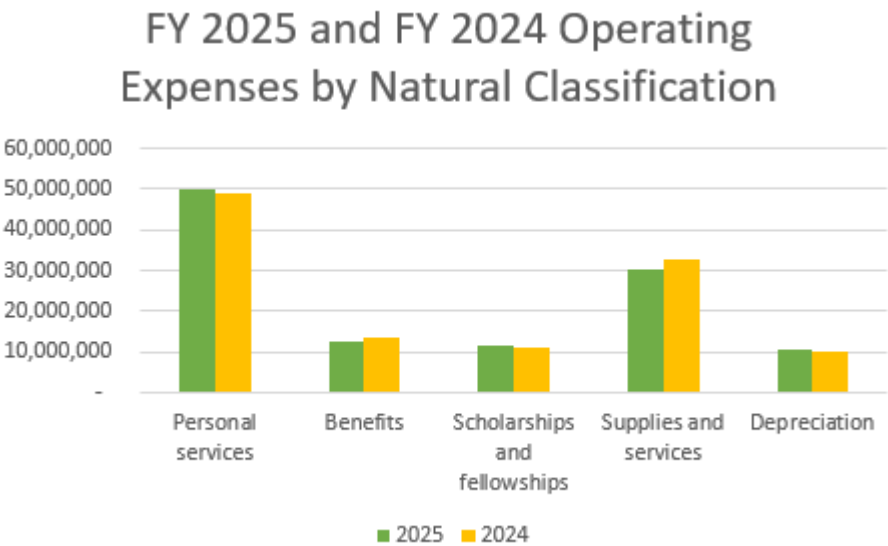


Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position (Continued)

The FY 25 nonoperating revenues and expenditures totaled \$68,809,777 compared to \$66,115,939 last year. The largest increase was noted in Governmental grants.



The operating expenditures of \$114,953,291 decreased by \$2,107,220 from last year, primarily due to the decrease in Supplies and services.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



---

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

At June 30, 2025, the University had \$360,180,840 invested in capital assets, less accumulated depreciation of \$186,355,749. Depreciation charges total \$10,564,387 for the current fiscal year. Details of these assets are shown below.

<u>Capital Asset (Net)</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Land, improvements and infrastructure	\$ 10,026,397	\$ 10,843,868	\$ 7,910,094
Buildings	121,970,406	118,714,202	112,731,860
Construction in progress	36,842,456	16,621,691	20,547,067
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	4,185,246	3,829,607	3,868,734
Library holdings	380,461	426,226	512,605
Livestock for educational purposes	420,125	204,315	322,915
Total	<u>\$ 173,825,091</u>	<u>\$ 150,639,909</u>	<u>\$ 145,893,275</u>



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



### Capital Asset and Debt Administration (Continued)

Major capital additions completed this year, amount expensed in the fiscal year, and the source of the funding used for their acquisition, include:

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Jones Hall Renovation - University Funds	\$ 10,502	
Baswell Technionery - Tacos4Life - Auxiliary Funds	70,863	
Band Practice Field - University Funds	30,707	
Network Shelter Project - University Funds	92,944	
Stroupe Parking Lot - University Funds	75,967	
Pickle Ball Court Expansion - Foundation Funds	33,187	
McEver Final Phase - University Funds	768,701	
Crabaugh Exterior Painting - University Funds	77,666	
Commons Renovation - Auxiliary Funds	549,749	
Nutt Hall Renovation - Auxiliary Funds	136,259	
Caraway Roof Repair - University Funds	39,697	
ATU Ozark Allied Health - University Funds	95,447	
ATU Ozark TAS Project - University Funds	178,346	
ATU Ozark Collegiate Roof Replacement - University Funds	175,796	
ATU Ozark Bookstore Renovation	49,697	
McEver Hall Renovation - University Funds		\$ 884,210
Caraway Hall Roof - Grant and university Funds		661,515
Doc Bryan Roof Project - University Funds		783,690
Nutt Hall Renovation - Auxiliary Funds		224,670
Tucker Colesium Roof - University Funds		1,385,813
Telecommunication Huts - Grant Funds		653,622
Norman Art Cooling Tower - University Funds		99,190
Chambers Cafeteria - Auxiliary Funds		125,868
Hull HVAC Replacement - University E&G		255,983
Football Scoreboard - University Funds		567,942
<b>Total</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,385,528</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,642,503</u></u>

More detailed information about the University's capital assets is presented in Note 8 and Note 14 of the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



---

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration (Continued)**

Debt

At June 30, 2025, the University had \$93,454,391 in debt outstanding versus \$87,571,228 the previous year. The increase is the result of the \$10,093,217 Student Fee bond issued in fiscal year 2025. Principal payments on general obligation bonds during the year were \$4,020,000. The table below summarizes these amounts by type of debt instrument. Moody's Investor Service continued its rating of A1 with a stable outlook.

<u>Outstanding Debt</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Educational and general revenue bonds	\$ 33,338,217	\$ 24,900,000	\$26,540,000
Auxiliary facility revenue bonds	57,395,000	59,760,000	62,050,000
Notes payable from direct placement	635,834	707,034	776,538
Unamortized bond discount	(14,631)	(15,459)	(16,287)
Unamortized bond premium	2,099,971	2,217,511	2,335,050
Lease Liability		2,142	10,660
Total	<u>\$ 93,454,391</u>	<u>\$ 87,571,228</u>	<u>\$91,695,961</u>

More detailed information about the University's long-term liabilities is presented in Notes 10, 11 and 12 of the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



---

## **Economic Conditions and Other Significant Factors**

The University is not aware of any known facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have a significant effect on the current financial position or results of operations during the fiscal year beyond those that have already been discussed. The University continues to monitor spending in all areas while placing an emphasis on building and maintaining unrestricted cash reserves and operating funds balance.

On August 29, 2024, the University was authorized to issue \$10,093,217 in student fee revenue bonds. The issue, referred to as Student Fee Revenue Bond, Series 2024A, is for the purpose of various capital improvements. The Board of Trustees determined by Resolution (adopted December 14, 2023), that there is a need to finance certain capital improvements that were included in the capital improvement program approved by the Board on October 19, 2023. These improvements include, but are not limited to (i) HVAC upgrades for Doc Bryan Student Services Center, the Hull Physical Education Building, Tucker Coliseum and Corley Hall; (ii) renovations to the Farm Shop; (iii) elevator improvements at Nutt Hall and (iv) the acquisition, construction and installation of a new power plant to service the Student Union, the Techionery Building, Caraway Residence Hall and Crabaugh Hall. The term of the loan is fifteen years with an interest rate of 4.14 percent. Interest only shall be due for approximately 12 months, making the first principal due September 1, 2025. The bond issue cost of \$148,999 were expensed in fiscal year 2025. The sale proceeds of \$9,944,218 were deposited into the construction fund in fiscal year 2025.

On December 20, 2022, the University was authorized to issue \$29,800,000 in student fee revenue bonds for the purpose of a Student Union and Recreation Center. The term of the bond is thirty years with an interest rate of 5.00 percent. The bond issue cost of \$437,489 were expensed in fiscal year 2023. The Student Union and Recreation Center will be completed by March 2026.

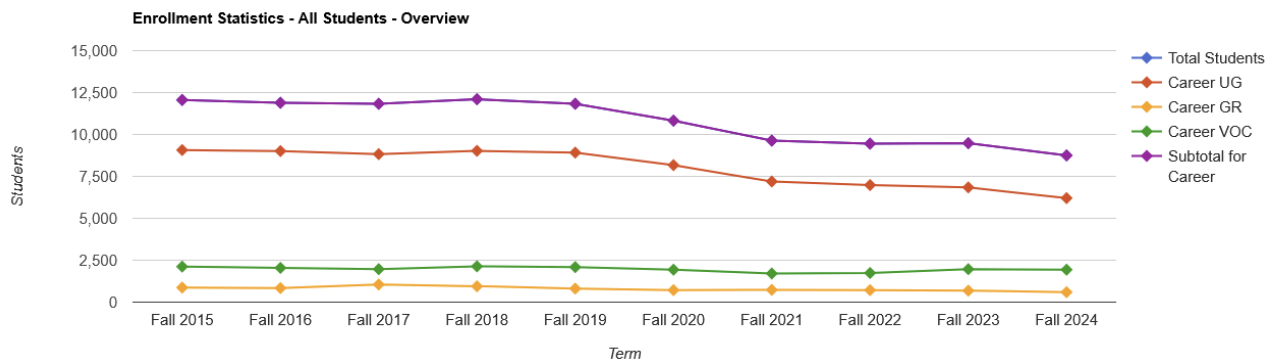
The University is strategically balancing enrollment and scholarship administration to uphold academic standards while optimizing net tuition revenue. The University is actively assessing its current and potential revenue streams while seeking innovative funding opportunities. This could include diversifying income through partnerships, grants, and campus facilities rentals.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025



### Economic Conditions and Other Significant Factors (Continued)

The “every student counts” guiding principle frames the strategic direction of managing cost of attendance, so tuition and fees remain affordable, while delivering quality academic programs and University experiences. For FY 25 the Russellville Campus tuition and fee rates for undergraduate and graduate increased by 2.6%. The Ozark Campus adopted a tuition and fee rate that was 2.1% higher than the prior year. The increase was necessary to support the University mission of student success, access, and excellence. Below is a graph of fall enrollment from fall 2015 to fall 2024 categorized by student classification. Official fall 2024 enrollment numbers reflect a slight decline in enrollment from the previous year.



During FY 22, the University implemented the restructuring activity and implemented a five-year budget plan. This plan included projection of enrollments. For FY 25, the University budgeted an anticipated flat rate in enrollment. This projection was based upon high school enrollment data for the Arkansas college going rate. The University noted a decline in the Arkansas college going rate and adjusted the budget accordingly. The University continues to focus efforts on student success initiatives, student recruitment, and retention in order to achieve enrollment projections.

The University's overall financial position remains strong. We continue to strive for excellence and monitor our efforts to bring innovative programs to our students while we exercise prudent financial management. We remain optimistic for the University's operations during fiscal year 2025-26 and beyond. The University strategically aligns its operating expenditures with its mission and vision to effectively meet the needs of students and maintain robust infrastructure. Management will continue to align resources and adjust as necessary to assure the continued financial integrity of Arkansas Tech University.

*Suzanne McCall*

Vice President for Administration and Finance

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2025

Exhibit A

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 79,156,141	\$ 74,407,391
Accounts receivable <i>(less allowance of \$587,541 and \$1,802,213, respectively)</i>	3,996,335	2,787,927
Lease receivable	4,310	4,268
Notes receivable <i>(less allowance of \$6,635 and \$9,912, respectively)</i>	14,249	23,281
Inventories	8,779	43,617
Prepaid expenses	2,396,091	2,357,023
Total Current Assets	<u>85,575,905</u>	<u>79,623,507</u>
Noncurrent Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	56,499,963	47,237,500
Deposits with trustee	14,900,726	26,030,766
Endowment investments	9,654,129	8,619,535
Lease receivable	26,781	31,090
Right to use asset <i>(net of accumulated amortization of \$27,511 and \$26,063, respectively)</i>		1,448
Notes receivable <i>(less allowance of \$6,808 and \$10,131, respectively)</i>	14,622	23,794
Prepaid expenses	81,695	84,838
Capital assets <i>(net of accumulated depreciation of \$186,355,749 and \$176,283,189, respectively)</i>	173,825,091	150,639,909
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>255,003,007</u>	<u>232,668,880</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>340,578,912</u>	<u>312,292,387</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Outflows of Resources-Refunding	777,151	820,805
Deferred Outflows of Resources-OPEB	1,190,405	1,426,038
Deferred Outflows of Resources-Pensions	2,802,043	5,289,548
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>4,769,599</u>	<u>7,536,391</u>
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>\$ 345,348,511</u>	<u>\$ 319,828,778</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 5,448,135	\$ 3,379,888
Lease payable		2,142
Bonds and notes payable	4,840,252	4,207,911
Compensated absences payable	523,712	550,614
Total other postemployment benefit liability	386,893	446,240
Unearned revenue	2,579,623	2,224,633
Funds held in trust for others	399,421	408,280
Other liabilities	200,676	129,899
Total Current Liabilities	<u>14,378,712</u>	<u>11,349,607</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,345,158	549,410
Bonds and notes payable	88,614,139	83,361,175
Compensated absences payable	1,490,564	1,566,585
Total other postemployment benefit liability	5,624,543	5,818,771
Net pension liability	11,873,434	17,003,583
Refundable federal advances	61,840	89,805
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>109,009,678</u>	<u>108,389,329</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>123,388,390</u>	<u>119,738,936</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Inflows of Resources-OPEB	3,723,345	4,157,042
Deferred Inflows of Resources-Pensions	4,006,011	3,295,407
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>7,729,356</u>	<u>7,452,449</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>\$ 131,117,746</u>	<u>\$ 127,191,385</u>

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2025

Exhibit A

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 108,429,661	\$ 88,847,833
Restricted for:		
Nonexpendable:		
Scholarships and fellowships	155,929	155,929
Loans	23,877	27,544
Expendable:		
Scholarships and fellowships	3,975,458	3,391,022
Capital projects	14,529,234	25,685,486
Debt service	4,723,662	4,546,454
Education and general departments	6,011,186	5,351,699
Unrestricted	76,381,758	64,631,426
 TOTAL NET POSITION	 214,230,765	 192,637,393
 TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, and NET POSITION	 \$ 345,348,511	 \$ 319,828,778

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION - COMPONENT UNIT  
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Exhibit A-1

	2025	2024
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,266,625	\$ 5,768,927
Unconditional promises to give, net	1,207,948	1,392,165
Note receivable, net	2,551,263	2,551,263
Investments		
Marketable securities	52,472,087	48,125,353
Annuities	517,142	467,182
Cash surrender value of life insurance	1,362,836	1,346,326
Limited partnerships	4,254,378	4,207,425
Total investments	58,606,443	54,146,286
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 64,632,279</u>	<u>\$ 63,858,641</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 545,185	\$ 289,258
University funds under management	9,843,128	8,619,534
Reserve for annuities payable	36,898	42,130
Total Liabilities	<u>10,425,211</u>	<u>8,950,922</u>
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Without donor restrictions	6,102,331	6,051,083
With donor restrictions	48,104,737	48,856,636
Total Net Assets	<u>54,207,068</u>	<u>54,907,719</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 64,632,279</u>	<u>\$ 63,858,641</u>

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY FACILITIES DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION - COMPONENT UNIT  
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Exhibit A-2

Assets

	2025	2024
Cash in bank	\$ 44,925	\$ 47,764
	<u>\$ 44,925</u>	<u>\$ 47,764</u>

Liabilities and Net Assets

Net assets without donor restrictions	\$ 44,925	\$ 47,764
	<u>\$ 44,925</u>	<u>\$ 47,764</u>



ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Exhibit B

	Year Ended June 30, 2025	Year Ended June 30, 2024
OPERATING REVENUES		
Student tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowance of \$28,582,749 and \$27,677,256, respectively)	\$ 27,137,012	\$ 31,008,936
Federal grants and contracts	4,783,124	5,353,838
State and local grants and contracts	13,945,773	11,423,364
Non-governmental grants and contracts	4,293,329	3,655,352
Sales and services of educational departments	731,519	805,751
Auxiliary enterprises:		
Athletics (net of scholarship allowance of \$1,647,786 and \$1,601,520, respectively)	1,806,161	2,049,283
Residence life (net of scholarship allowance of \$4,962,027 and \$4,772,102, respectively)	4,428,470	5,344,407
Bookstore and post office	282,021	317,282
Food service (net of scholarship allowance of \$3,694,267 and \$3,399,576, respectively)	2,987,146	3,256,027
Student union (net of scholarship allowance of \$1,509,097 and \$1,065,825, respectively)	1,432,765	1,193,646
Health services (net of scholarship allowance of \$680,261 and \$679,926, respectively)	643,158	761,467
Other operating revenues	1,164,161	1,157,126
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	<u>63,634,639</u>	<u>66,326,479</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Personal services	49,922,195	49,212,007
Benefits	12,503,279	13,611,502
Scholarships and fellowships	11,706,508	11,228,473
Supplies and services	30,256,922	32,925,160
Depreciation	10,564,387	10,083,369
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>114,953,291</u>	<u>117,060,511</u>
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	<u>(51,318,652)</u>	<u>(50,734,032)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
State appropriations	42,767,877	43,171,669
Governmental grants	19,220,788	17,845,724
Investment income (loss) (net of investment expense of \$141,240 and \$118,204, respectively)	8,840,265	9,136,791
Interest on capital asset related debt	(3,266,663)	(3,043,322)
Bond issuance costs	(148,999)	
Paying agents fees capital asset related debt	(33,612)	(36,854)
Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets	(50,717)	(908,294)
Lease amortization		(8,688)
Other revenues (expenses)	1,480,838	(41,087)
NET NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	<u>68,809,777</u>	<u>66,115,939</u>
INCOME BEFORE OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS OR LOSSES	<u>17,491,125</u>	<u>15,381,907</u>
Capital grants and gifts	3,860,172	3,265,845
Insurance proceeds		188,088
Increase (decrease) in valuation of livestock	214,110	(119,400)
Adjustments to prior year revenues and expenses	27,965	81,001
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	<u>21,593,372</u>	<u>18,797,441</u>
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>192,637,393</u>	<u>173,839,952</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 214,230,765</u>	<u>\$ 192,637,393</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC  
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - COMPONENT UNIT  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Exhibit B-1

	Year Ended June 30, 2025			Year Ended June 30, 2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<b>SUPPORT, REVENUES, GAINS AND RECLASSIFICATIONS</b>						
Contributions and revenues	\$ 110,017	\$ 3,199,517	\$ 3,309,534	\$ 16,141	\$ 7,839,214	\$ 7,855,355
Investment income, net	1,323,427	3,109,271	4,432,698	1,620,432	2,803,807	4,424,239
Net assets released from restrictions:						
Satisfaction of program or time restrictions	7,060,687	(7,060,687)		6,000,260	(6,000,260)	
<b>Total Support, Revenues, Gains and Reclassifications</b>	<b>8,494,131</b>	<b>(751,899)</b>	<b>7,742,232</b>	<b>7,636,833</b>	<b>4,642,761</b>	<b>12,279,594</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Program services						
Scholarships	2,274,886		2,274,886	1,255,724		1,255,724
Amounts paid to benefit Arkansas Tech University	5,719,850		5,719,850	4,598,597		4,598,597
Supporting services						
Management and general	117,266		117,266	114,045		114,045
Fundraising	330,881		330,881	369,353		369,353
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>8,442,883</b>		<b>8,442,883</b>	<b>6,337,719</b>		<b>6,337,719</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	51,248	(751,899)	(700,651)	1,299,114	4,642,761	5,941,875
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	6,051,083	48,856,636	54,907,719	4,751,969	44,213,875	48,965,844
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 6,102,331</b>	<b>\$ 48,104,737</b>	<b>\$ 54,207,068</b>	<b>\$ 6,051,083</b>	<b>\$ 48,856,636</b>	<b>\$ 54,907,719</b>

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY FACILITIES DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - COMPONENT UNIT  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Exhibit B-2

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Income:		
Interest	\$ 23	\$ 25
Total Income	<u>23</u>	<u>25</u>
 Expenses:		
Legal and audit	850	900
Insurance	<u>2,012</u>	<u>1,988</u>
Total expenses	<u>2,862</u>	<u>2,888</u>
 Decrease in unrestricted net assets	(2,839)	(2,863)
 Unrestricted net assets at beginning of year	<u>47,764</u>	<u>50,627</u>
 Unrestricted net assets at end of year	<u><u>\$ 44,925</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 47,764</u></u>

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Exhibit C

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Tuition and fees	\$ 26,237,515	\$ 31,082,385
Grants and contracts	23,022,226	20,432,554
Payments to suppliers	(27,528,397)	(34,935,986)
Payments for personal services	(49,922,195)	(49,212,007)
Payments for benefits	(14,989,883)	(14,224,791)
Payments for scholarships and fellowships	(11,706,508)	(11,228,473)
Payments for grants and contracts	49,052	71,998
Auxiliary enterprises:		
Residential life	4,428,470	5,344,407
Food service	2,987,146	3,256,027
Bookstore and post office	277,422	312,683
Athletics	1,806,161	2,049,283
Health services	643,158	761,467
Student union	1,432,765	1,193,646
Sales and service of educational departments	731,519	805,751
Other receipts (payments)	1,119,380	1,089,354
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(41,412,169)</u>	<u>(43,201,702)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:		
State appropriations	42,767,877	43,171,669
Direct loan receipts	18,582,812	21,248,445
Direct loan payments	(18,582,812)	(21,248,445)
Non-capital grants and gifts received	19,220,788	17,845,724
Deletions to endowment funds	(433,171)	584,006
Student organization/agency transactions (net)	(8,859)	5,570
Other revenues (expenses)	175,279	30,508
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financial Activities	<u>61,721,914</u>	<u>61,637,477</u>
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:		
Capital grants and gifts received	3,807,455	3,250,000
Purchases of capital assets	(4,371,080)	(8,475,984)
Construction in progress expenditures	(27,810,802)	(7,365,868)
Other lease receipts (payments)	4,599	4,599
Insurance proceeds received		188,088
Received from bond trustee	22,322,490	6,104,816
Payments to note trustee - note principal	(71,200)	(69,504)
Payments to note trustee - note interest	(17,252)	(18,948)
Payments to lease principal		(8,688)
Payments to bond trustees for bond principal	(4,020,000)	(3,930,000)
Payments to bond trustees for interest and fees	(3,230,441)	(3,144,132)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(13,386,231)</u>	<u>(13,465,621)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Investment income	7,087,699	6,961,659
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>7,087,699</u>	<u>6,961,659</u>
Net Increase (decrease) in Cash	14,011,213	11,931,813
Cash - beginning of the year	121,644,891	109,713,078
Cash - end of year	<u>\$ 135,656,104</u>	<u>\$ 121,644,891</u>

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Exhibit C

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Reconciliation of net operating revenues expenses to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Operating income (loss)	\$ (51,318,652)	\$ (50,734,032)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	10,564,387	10,083,369
Other lease receivable	4,271	4,227
Other lease receipts	(4,599)	(4,599)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Receivables	(1,294,752)	530,782
Student loan receivables	(30,512)	(14,369)
Inventories	34,838	(15,725)
Prepaid expenses	(39,064)	(935,800)
Payables	2,732,751	(1,059,301)
Unapplied student aid	51,623	10,781
Unclaimed property	19,154	(12,826)
Unearned revenue	354,990	(440,919)
Compensated absences	(102,923)	167,766
Other post employment benefits	(451,640)	(518,654)
Pension liability	(1,932,041)	(262,402)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>\$ (41,412,169)</u>	<u>\$ (43,201,702)</u>
Noncash transactions:		
Donated capital assets	\$ 52,717	\$ 15,845
Increase (decrease) in valuation of livestock	214,110	(119,400)
Gain (loss) on disposal	(50,717)	(908,294)
Increase (decrease) in market valuation of investments	601,423	697,978
(Increase) decrease in note receivables allowance for bad debt	6,600	(6,366)
Costs of student loan principal and interest canceled	(6,264)	(3,063)
Bond proceeds from Student Fee Revenue Bonds, Series 2024 issuance	10,093,217	
Issuance costs on bonds paid from bond proceeds	(148,999)	
Investment income in deposit with trustee accounts	1,249,869	1,393,473
Construction in progress correction	1,646,661	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



## Notes to the Financial Statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Nature of Operations: Arkansas Tech University is a multi-purpose, state-supported institution of higher education dedicated to providing an opportunity for higher education to the people of Arkansas and to serving the intellectual and cultural needs of the region in which it is located.

Reporting Entity: The financial reporting entity, as defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion could cause the financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Arkansas Tech University is governed by a Board of Trustees. The State of Arkansas allocates and allots funds to each agency separately and requires that the funds be maintained accordingly. Because of this requirement, separate accounts are maintained for each agency.

Arkansas Tech University was created in 1909 by Act 100 of the Arkansas General Assembly. Under the provisions of this Act, the State was divided into four agricultural school districts. The General Assembly in 1925 changed the name from the Second District Agriculture College to Arkansas Polytechnic College with power to grant degrees. In 1948, the Board of Trustees converted the college from a junior college to a degree-granting institution. In accordance with Act 343 of the Arkansas General Assembly of 1975, the name was changed to Arkansas Tech University effective July 9, 1976. The Institution's programs are now divided into the College of Education, Professional Studies and Community Outreach, Business, Arts and Humanities, Natural and Health Sciences, Applied Sciences and Graduate Studies.

Arkansas Valley Vocational Technical Institute (AVTI) merged with Arkansas Tech University effective July 1, 2003. Act 260 of 2007 changed the name of Arkansas Valley Technical Institute of Arkansas Tech University to Arkansas Tech University – Ozark Campus. The Ozark Campus of ATU is located 50 miles west of Russellville. Enrollment for fall is 1,227 students and the Ozark Campus offers twenty-two associate degree programs, as well as forty-three technical and vocational programs.

Arkansas Tech University – Ozark Campus acquired the Arkansas Tech University Career Center effective July 1, 2011. It is located in Russellville, Arkansas, and offers programs in eighteen career and technical areas. There are satellite offices located in Paris and Ozark, Arkansas, as well. The enrollment is approximately 716 students from twenty-two area high schools.

The University is an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas and is included in the financial statements of the State of Arkansas.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Reporting Entity (Continued):

The Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Arkansas Tech University (the University). The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising and asset management organization to develop and supplement the resources that are available to the University in support of its mission and programs. The 33 member board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates and friends of the University. Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources or income thereon that the Foundation holds and invests is restricted to the activities of the University by donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation may only be used by, or for the benefit of the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the University under the guidelines established by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Foundation are discretely presented in the University's financial statements in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement no. 39.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Foundation distributed \$5,367,521 to the University for both restricted and unrestricted purposes. Complete financial statements for the Foundation may be obtained from the Foundation at P. O. Box 8820, Russellville, AR 72801.

The Foundation reports under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the University's financial statements.

The Arkansas Tech University Facilities Development Foundation, Inc. (the Facilities Development Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Arkansas Tech University (the University). The Facilities Development Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising and asset management organization to develop and supplement the resources that are available to the University in support of its mission and programs. The five-member board of the Facilities Development Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates and friends of the University. Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Facilities Development Foundation, all resources or income thereon, which the Facilities Development Foundation holds and invests, are restricted to the activities of the University by donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Facilities Development Foundation may only be used by or for the benefit of the University, the Facilities Development Foundation is considered a component unit of the University under the guidelines established by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Facilities Development Foundation are discretely presented in the University's financial statements in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement no. 39.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Reporting Entity (Continued):

Complete financial statements for the Foundation may be obtained from the Facilities Development Foundation at 715 N El Paso Ave, Russellville, AR 72801.

The Facilities Development Foundation reports under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Facilities Development Foundation's financial information in the University's financial statements.

Financial Statement Presentation: In June 1999, the GASB issued Statement no. 34, *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments*. This was followed in November 1999 by GASB Statement no. 35, *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities*. As an institution of higher education of the State of Arkansas, the University was required to adopt GASB Statements no. 34 and no. 35. The financial statement presentation required by GASB Statements no. 34 and no. 35 provides a comprehensive, entity-wide perspective of the University's assets, liabilities, net position, revenues, expenses, changes in net position and cash flows. This replaces the fund-group perspective previously required.

Basis of Accounting: For financial reporting purposes, the University is considered a special-purpose government, engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, the University's financial statements have been presented using the economic resource management focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All significant intra-agency transactions have been eliminated.

Cash Equivalents: For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Investments: The University accounts for its investments at fair market value in accordance with GASB Statement no. 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*. Changes in unrealized gain (loss) on the carrying value of investments are reported separately in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Nonparticipating contracts are reported at cost.

The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures, an amendment of GASB Statement no. 3*. This accounting standard establishes more comprehensive disclosure requirements related to investment and deposit risks, but does not affect reported amounts of investments, net position, or changes in net position.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Investments (Continued):

The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*. This Statement addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This Statement provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes. This Statement also provides guidance for applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements. Further information can be found in Note 3.

Accounts Receivable: Accounts receivable consist of tuition and fees charged to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff. Accounts receivable also include amounts due from the federal government, state and local governments, or private sources in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the University's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

Inventories: Inventories are carried at cost with cost being determined on a first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis.

Capital Assets: Capital assets are recorded at cost on the date of acquisition or, in the case of gifts, acquisition value on the date of donation. Livestock for educational purposes is recorded at estimated fair market value. The University's capitalization policy is to include all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life of greater than one year, including renovations to buildings, infrastructure, and land improvements that significantly increase the value and efficiency or extend the life of the structure. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense is incurred.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method using the mid-month convention over the estimated useful life of the asset, generally 30 years for buildings, 15 years for infrastructure and land improvements, 10 years for library books, and 4 to 7 years for equipment and intangible assets. Depreciation expense includes the depreciation of assets recorded under capital leases.

The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 51, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets*. This Statement requires that all intangible assets not specifically excluded by its scope provisions be classified as capital assets. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after June 15, 2009. The provisions of this Statement generally are required to be applied retroactively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Unearned Revenues: Unearned revenues include amounts received for tuition and fees and certain auxiliary activities prior to the end of the fiscal year but related to the subsequent accounting period. Unearned revenues also include amounts received from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned.

Compensated Absences: Compensated absences are accounted for in accordance with GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which was adopted for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Compensated absences include vacation and sick leave that are more likely than not to be used or paid out based on the University's employment policies and historical usage data. The liability is measured using employees' pay rates as of the financial statement date and is reported in the Statement of Net Position.

Noncurrent Liabilities: Noncurrent liabilities include (1) principal amounts of revenue bonds payable, notes payable and capital lease obligations with contractual maturities greater than one year; and (2) estimated amounts for accrued uncompensated absences and other liabilities that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

Pensions: The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, as amended. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after June 15, 2014. For the purpose of measuring net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net positions of the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System (ATRS) and Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS) and additions to and deductions from ATRS and APERS fiduciary net positions have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by ATRS and APERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Further information can be found in Note 22.

Net Position: The University's net position is classified as follows:

*Net investment in capital assets:* This represents the University's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. Amounts to the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets are not included as a component of invested in capital assets.

*Restricted – expendable:* Restricted expendable net position includes resources in which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties.

*Restricted – nonexpendable:* Nonexpendable net position consists of endowment and similar type funds in which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, that the principal be maintained inviolate, in perpetuity and be invested for the purpose of producing present and future income that may either be expended or added to principal.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Net Position (Continued):**

*Unrestricted:* Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, and sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operation of the University and may be used at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose. These resources also include auxiliary enterprises that are substantially self-supporting activities providing services for students, faculty, and staff.

Income Taxes: The University, as a political subdivision of the State of Arkansas, is excluded from federal income taxes under Section 115(1) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The Foundations are exempt from income taxes under Section 501(C)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Classification of Revenues: The University has classified its revenues as either operating or nonoperating revenues according to the following criteria.

*Operating revenues:* Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances; (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, net of scholarship discounts and allowances; (3) most federal, state, local grants and contracts, and federal appropriations; and (4) interest on institutional student loans.

*Nonoperating revenues:* Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as gifts, contributions, and other revenue sources that are defined as nonoperating revenues by GASB Statement no. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting*, and GASB Statement no. 34, such as state appropriations and investment income.

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances: Student tuition and fee revenues, and certain other revenues from students, are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the University and the amount that is paid by students and/or third parties making payments on the students' behalf. Certain governmental grants, such as Pell grants and other federal, state, or nongovernmental programs, are recorded as either operating or nonoperating revenues in the University's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the University has recorded a scholarship discount and allowance.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Noncurrent Cash and Investments: Cash and investments that are externally restricted for endowment scholarships and other purposes or to purchase or construct capital assets are classified as noncurrent assets in the Statement of Net Position. Additionally, this classification includes other long-term investments with original maturity dates greater than one year.

Deposits with Trustees: Deposits with trustees are externally restricted and held by various banks for the University. They are maintained in order to make debt service payments, to maintain sinking or reserve funds as required by bond covenants, or to purchase or construct capital assets.

Funds Held in Trust for Others: The University holds deposits as custodian or fiscal agent for students, student organizations, and certain other organized activities related to the University.

Restricted/Unrestricted Resources: The University has no formal policy addressing which resources to use when both restricted and unrestricted net position are available for the same purpose. University personnel decide which resources to use at the time expenses are incurred.

Lease Receivable: The University's lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. Under the lease agreement, the University may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. The variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received. A deferred inflow of resources is recorded for the lease at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Right to Use Asset: The University has recorded a right to use lease asset as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use asset is initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability. The right to use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 2: Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash deposits are carried at cost. The University's cash deposits at year-end are shown below:

	<u>Carrying Value</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 568,699	\$ 568,041
Collateralized:		
Collateral held by the pledging bank's trust department in the University's name	<u>135,079,580</u>	<u>133,163,585</u>
Total Deposits	<u>\$ 135,648,279</u>	<u>\$ 133,731,626</u>

The above deposits do not include cash on hand maintained by the University in the amount of \$7,825.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that the University's deposits may not be returned in the event of a bank or depository failure. The State Treasurer requires that all state funds be either insured by Federal Deposit Insurance or collateralized by securities held by the cognizant Federal Reserve Bank.

The University's deposits with the State Treasurer are pooled with funds of other State Agencies and then, in accordance with statutory limitations, placed in financial institutions or invested, as the Treasurer may determine, in the State's name. It is the University's policy to require collateralization of 105 percent of the total bank deposits.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 3: Investments**

The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures, an amendment of GASB Statement no. 3*. The new accounting standard establishes more comprehensive disclosure requirements related to investment risks, but does not affect reported amounts of investments, net position, or changes in net position.

Credit risk for investments is the risk that an issuer or counterparty to the investment will not fulfill its obligations. Interest rate risk is the risk that interest rate fluctuations will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The risks for the University's investments, including the external investment pool and deposits with trustee, are shown separately below:

External Investment Pool: The University has investments with the Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. (ATUF) that are pooled with other ATUF funds. The pool was originally established in 1999 and the funds were invested in the Common Fund. In 2003, the funds were moved under the management of Monroe Vos Consulting Group. The total amount of the pool is \$56,313,793 and Arkansas Tech University owns approximately 17 percent of that amount. The funds are invested based on the ATUF Board's approved policy of no more than five percent of the portfolio can be invested in one company. This policy reduces the concentration of credit risk.

The following table contains information on the risk disclosure for the external investment pool:

Type of Investment	Market Value	AAA	AA	A	<B	NR
Corporate Bonds	\$ 3,212,894	\$ 231,699	\$ 1,019,476	\$ 191,152	\$ 227,837	\$ 1,542,730
US Stocks	3,752,560					3,752,560
Non-US Stocks	1,416,261					1,416,261
Other	1,272,414					1,272,414
Total investments	\$ 9,654,129	\$ 231,699	\$ 1,019,476	\$ 191,152	\$ 227,837	\$ 7,983,965

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 3: Investments (Continued)**

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in the interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Governments with investments in external investment pools are required to disclose the interest rate risk of such investments. Interest rate risk exposure for the stocks would be minimal due to the Arkansas Tech University Foundation Board's policy that no more than five percent of the portfolio can be invested in one company. The Institution does not have a policy designed to manage interest rate risk.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. Governments are required to disclose the credit quality ratings of debt securities and external investment pools.

The University has implemented GASB Statement no. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*. This Statement addresses accounting and financial reporting issues related to fair value measurements. The definition of fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This Statement provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for financial reporting purposes. This Statement also provides guidance for applying fair value to certain investments, and disclosures related to all fair value measurements.

Investments Measured at Fair Value

The University measures and records its investments using fair value measurement guidelines established by generally accepted accounting principles. These guidelines recognize a three-tiered fair value hierarchy, as follows:

*Level 1:* Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical investments in active markets that a government can access at the measurement date. Examples are equity securities traded on an open market, actively traded mutual funds, or U.S. Treasuries.

*Level 2:* Inputs - other than quoted prices included within Level 1 - that are observable for an investment, either directly or indirectly. Examples are quoted prices for similar investments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar investments in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the investment, and market-corroborated inputs.

*Level 3:* Unobservable inputs for an investment. This uses the best information available which might include the government's own data.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 3: Investments (Continued)**

	6/30/2025	Fair Value Measurements Using:		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Investments by fair value level				
Bonds and Equity Funds-				
External Investment Pool	\$ 9,654,129	\$ 7,816,630	\$ 573,105	\$ 1,264,394

**Deposits with Trustee**

At June 30, 2025, the University had deposits with trustee in the amount of \$14,900,726. Of this amount, \$7,539,705 was held in an interest-bearing account that was collateralized and \$7,361,021 was invested by the trustee in The Federated Government Obligation Fund.

**The Federated Government Obligations Fund**

This fund operates as a “government money market fund” as defined in or interpreted under Rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. Under normal conditions, this fund will invest its assets so that at least 80% of its net assets are invested in government securities and/or repurchase agreements that are collateralized fully by government securities.

**Investments Measured at the NAV**

Calculation of Net Asset Value – The Fund attempts to stabilize the NAV of its Shares at \$1.00 by valuing the portfolio securities using the amortized cost method. In addition, for regulatory purposes, the Fund calculates a market-based NAV per share on a periodic basis. The Fund cannot guarantee that its NAV will always remain at \$1.00 per share. The Fund does not charge a front-end sales charge. Shares can be purchased, redeemed or exchanged any day the NYSE is open.

Security Description	Fair Value
Government Agencies <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 1,369,150
Repurchase Agreements <sup>(2)</sup>	1,825,533
U.S. Treasury <sup>(1)</sup>	4,166,338
Total Investments measured at the NAV	\$ 7,361,021

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 3: Investments (Continued)**

- (1) *Government Agencies and U.S. Treasury – Fixed-Income Securities.* Fixed-income securities pay interest, dividends, or distributions at a specified rate. The rate may be a fixed percentage of the principal or may be adjusted periodically. In addition, the issuer of a fixed-income security must repay the principal amount of the security, normally within a specified time. Fixed-income securities provide more regular income than equity securities. However, the returns on fixed-income securities are limited and normally do not increase the issuer's earnings. This limits the potential appreciation of fixed-income securities as compared to equity securities.

A security's yield measures the annual income earned on a security as a percentage of its price. A security's yield will increase or decrease depending upon whether it costs less (a "discount") or more (a "premium") than the principal amounts. If the issuer may redeem the security before its scheduled maturity, the price and yield on a discount or premium security may change based upon the probability of an early redemption. Securities with higher risks generally have higher yields.

The following describes the types of fixed-income securities in which the Fund principally invests:

U.S. Treasury Securities – direct obligations of the federal government of the United States.

Government Securities – issued or guaranteed by a federal agency or instrumentality acting under federal authority. Some government securities, including those issued by Fannie Mae, are supported by the full faith and credit of the United States and are guaranteed only as to the timely payment of interest and principal.

Other government securities receive support through federal subsidies, loans or other benefits, but are not backed by the full faith and credit of the United States. For example, the U.S. Treasury is authorized to purchase specified amounts of securities issued by (or otherwise make funds available to) the Federal Home Loan Bank System, Freddie Mac and Fannie Mae in support of such obligations.

Some government agency securities have no explicit financial support, and are supported only by the credit of the applicable agency, instrumentality, or corporation. The U.S. government has provided financial support to Freddie Mac and Fannie Mae, but there is no assurance that it will support these or other agencies in the future.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 3: Investments (Continued)**

Callable Securities – certain U.S. Treasury or government securities, in which the Fund invests, that are callable at the option of the issuer. Callable securities are subject to call risks.

- (2) *Repurchase Agreements.* Repurchase agreements are transactions in which the Fund buys a security from a dealer or bank and agrees to sell the security back at a mutually agreed-upon time and price. The repurchase price exceeds the sale price, reflecting the Fund's return on the transaction. This return is unrelated to the interest rate on the underlying security. The Fund will enter into repurchase agreements only with banks and other recognized financial institutions, such as securities dealers, deemed creditworthy by the adviser.

The Fund's custodian or sub-custodian will take possession of the securities subject to repurchase agreements. The adviser or sub custodian will monitor the value of the underlying security each day to ensure that the value of the security always equals or exceeds the repurchase price.

Repurchase agreements are subject to credit risks.

**NOTE 4: Donor Restricted Endowment**

The University has a donor restricted endowment, entitled "Lillian Massie Permanent Endowment Fund," that is to be used by the Department of Liberal and Fine Arts for support and scholarship. The original contribution was \$155,929 and the balance was \$235,650 as of June 30, 2025. During fiscal year 2025, the endowment funds were invested in an external investment pool under the management of the Arkansas Tech University Foundation, Inc. The same guidelines will continue to apply in that the University may not spend any of the principal. State law allows a governing board to expend a portion of the net appreciation in the fair value of the assets over the historic dollar value of the fund unless the applicable gift document states otherwise. State law stipulates that such expenses are to be for the purpose for which the endowment funds were established. The original principal of \$155,929 was reported as nonexpendable restricted net position. The University does not utilize a spending rate for the net appreciation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 5: Disaggregation of Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable consisted of the following at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Student Tuition and Fees	\$ 3,512,221	\$ 3,252,821
Auxiliary Enterprise and Other Operating Activities	50,976	61,382
Scholarship	540,000	102,914
Federal, State and Private Grants & Contracts	407,982	1,095,135
Accrued Interest	25	28
Credit Memos	10,333	1,583
Other	62,339	76,277
Accounts Receivable	4,583,876	4,590,140
Less: Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	(587,541)	(1,802,213)
Accounts Receivable (net)	<u>\$ 3,996,335</u>	<u>\$ 2,787,927</u>

**NOTE 6: Inventories**

Inventories consisted of the following at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Post Office	\$ 2,774	\$ 29,164
Supplies	6,005	14,453
	<u>\$ 8,779</u>	<u>\$ 43,617</u>

**NOTE 7: Receivables**

**Notes Receivable:**

Student loans made through the Federal Perkins Loan Program (the Program) comprise substantially all of the notes receivable at June 30, 2025. The Program provides for cancellation of a loan at rates 10 percent to 30 percent per year up to a maximum of 100 percent if the participant complies with certain provisions.

As the University determines that loans are uncollectible and not eligible for reimbursement by the Federal government, the loans are written off and assigned to the U.S. Department of Education. The University has provided an allowance for uncollectible notes that, in management's opinion, is sufficient to absorb loans that will ultimately be written off. At June 30, 2025, the notes receivable were \$28,871, net of the allowance for uncollectible loans of \$13,443.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 7: Receivables (Continued)**

**Lease Receivable:**

The University entered into a lease with the United States Postal Service. Under the lease, the vendor pays the University \$383 per month for a remaining 84 months as of June 30, 2025, in exchange for leasing building space on Arkansas Tech University's campus. There are no variable payment components of the lease. The lease liability is measured at a discount rate of 0.995%. As a result of the lease, the University has recorded a lease receivable of \$31,091 at June 30, 2025. The lease receivable is discussed in more detail in Note 1.

Lease Receivable Description	Date of Inception	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Fiscal Year Revenue	Net of Int. Rev/Accrued Int.	Receivable Reduction	Receivable Balance
Building lease to US Post Office	7/1/2021	6/30/2032	0.995%	4,600	333	4,267	31,091

Year Ending June 30	Fiscal Year Revenue	Net of Int. Rev/Accrued Int.	Receivable Reduction	Receivable Balance
2026	4,600	290	4,310	26,781
2027	4,600	247	4,353	22,428
2028	4,600	204	4,396	18,032
2029	4,600	159	4,441	13,591
2030	4,600	115	4,485	9,106
2031-2032	9,200	94	9,106	-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 8: Capital Assets**

Following are the changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance June 30, 2024	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2025
Capital assets not depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,529,357			\$ 2,529,357
Landscaping	235,557			235,557
Livestock for educational purposes	204,315	\$ 354,425	\$ (138,615)	420,125
Construction in progress	16,621,691	29,457,463	(9,236,698)	36,842,456
<b>Total capital assets not being depreciated</b>	<b>\$ 19,590,920</b>	<b>\$ 29,811,888</b>	<b>\$ (9,375,313)</b>	<b>\$ 40,027,495</b>
Other capital assets				
Intangible Asset - Software License	\$ 1,419,153			\$ 1,419,153
Capital Leases*	1,614,785			1,614,785
Non-major infrastructure networks	11,932,223	\$ 195,213		12,127,436
Land improvements	16,924,630	136,676		17,061,306
Buildings	249,525,208	11,513,486		261,038,694
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	16,940,192	1,445,357	\$ (504,347)	17,881,202
Library holdings	8,975,987	72,978	(38,196)	9,010,769
<b>Total other capital assets</b>	<b>307,332,178</b>	<b>13,363,710</b>	<b>(542,543)</b>	<b>320,153,345</b>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Intangible Asset - Software License	(1,419,153)			(1,419,153)
Capital Leases*	(1,614,785)			(1,614,785)
Non-major infrastructure networks	(7,883,332)	(434,402)		(8,317,734)
Land improvements	(12,894,567)	(714,958)		(13,609,525)
Buildings	(130,811,006)	(8,257,282)		(139,068,288)
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	(13,110,585)	(1,039,002)	453,631	(13,695,956)
Library materials	(8,549,761)	(118,743)	38,196	(8,630,308)
<b>Total accumulated depreciation</b>	<b>(176,283,189)</b>	<b>(10,564,387)</b>	<b>491,827</b>	<b>(186,355,749)</b>
<b>Other capital assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 131,048,989</b>	<b>\$ 2,799,323</b>	<b>\$ (50,716)</b>	<b>\$ 133,797,596</b>
Capital Asset Summary:				
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 19,590,920	\$ 29,811,888	\$ (9,375,313)	\$ 40,027,495
Other capital assets, at cost	307,332,178	13,363,710	(542,543)	320,153,345
<b>Total cost of capital assets</b>	<b>326,923,098</b>	<b>43,175,598</b>	<b>(9,917,856)</b>	<b>360,180,840</b>
Less accumulated depreciation	(176,283,189)	(10,564,387)	491,827	(186,355,749)
<b>Capital assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 150,639,909</b>	<b>\$ 32,611,211</b>	<b>\$ (9,426,029)</b>	<b>\$ 173,825,091</b>

\*Fully depreciated equipment purchased under a capital lease.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 9: Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue consists of the following at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Prepaid tuition and fees	\$ 855,394	\$ 793,969
Grants and contracts	1,163,053	1,071,497
Scholarships	502,622	286,841
Other	58,554	72,326
	<u>\$ 2,579,623</u>	<u>\$ 2,224,633</u>

**NOTE 10: Long Term Liabilities**

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

Long Term Liabilities	June 30, 2024	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2025	Current Portion	Noncurrent Portion
General obligation bonds	\$ 84,660,000	\$ 10,093,217	\$ 4,020,000	\$ 90,733,217	\$ 4,650,604	\$ 86,082,613
Less bond discount	15,459		828	14,631	828	13,803
Plus bond premium	2,217,511		117,540	2,099,971	117,539	1,982,432
Total bonds payable	86,862,052	10,093,217	4,136,712	92,818,557	4,767,315	88,051,242
Notes payable from direct	707,034		71,200	635,834	72,937	562,897
Lease liabilities	2,142		2,142	-		
Compensated absences	2,117,199	\$ 818,698	921,621	2,014,276	523,712	1,490,564
Total	<u>\$ 89,688,427</u>	<u>\$ 10,911,915</u>	<u>\$ 5,131,675</u>	<u>\$ 95,468,667</u>	<u>\$ 5,363,964</u>	<u>\$ 90,104,703</u>

*Additional information regarding the note payable is included in Note 12.*

*Additional information regarding revenue bonds payable is included in Note 11.*

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 10: Long Term Liabilities (Continued)**

The University's liability for compensated absences includes accrued vacation and sick leave for eligible employees. The net change in the compensated absences liability for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, is as follows:

Balance as of July 1, 2024	Net Change	Balance as of June 30, 2025
\$ 2,117,199	\$ (102,923)	\$ 2,014,276

The net change of (\$102,923) reflects the accruals for leave earned, offset by leave used or paid out during the fiscal year. The liability is reported in both the current and noncurrent liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable**

Debt service principal payments on the bonds amounted to \$4,020,000 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The retirement of some bond issues is secured by a specific pledge of certain gross revenue, surplus revenues, and specific fees. Debt service accounts are funded at various times during the year by transfers from the applicable funds.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

<b>Pledged Revenues</b>	<b>Amount Authorized and Issued</b>	<b>Debt Outstanding June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Maturities to June 30, 2025</b>
<b>Housing Revenue Refunding Bond Series 2017</b>			
<b>2001 Nutt Hall/2011 Tucker Hall</b>			
<b>2011A &amp; 2012A M Street Dorm</b>			
<b>2012B Paine Hall</b>			
<b>2012C Baswell Hall</b>			
3.0%-4.0%			
December 21, 2017			
Final Maturity Date: June 1, 2041			
Housing Fees will be maintained at a level equal to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	\$ 21,945,000	\$ 14,785,000	\$ 7,160,000
<b>Student Fee Revenue Refunding Bond Series 2017</b>			
<b>2010 Ozark Student Union</b>			
<b>2012A Old Art &amp; 2012B 2003 Art Building</b>			
<b>2012C 2004 Hull Building</b>			
<b>2012D 2005 Art Building</b>			
3.0%-4.0%			
December 21, 2017			
Final Maturity Date: June 1, 2042			
Student Fees will be maintained at a level equal to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	7,550,000	3,980,000	3,570,000
<b>Athletic Fee Revenue Refunding Bond Series 2017</b>			
<b>2007 Sports Complex/Baswell Hall</b>			
<b>2012 Baseball Field</b>			
3.0%-3.375%			
December 21, 2017			
Final Maturity Date: June 1, 2042			
Athletic Fees will be maintained at a level equal to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	3,470,000	2,440,000	1,030,000

*(Continued on next page)*

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

<b>Pledged Revenues</b>	<b>Amount Authorized and Issued</b>	<b>Debt Outstanding June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Maturities to June 30, 2025</b>
<b>Capital Improvement Refunding Revenue Bond Taxable Series 2020A</b>			
<b>Chambers Cafeteria Renovation</b>			
0.675%-3.322%			
December 17, 2020			
Final Maturity Date: January 1, 2043			
Food Service revenues will be maintained at a level to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	\$ 6,565,000	\$ 5,360,000	\$ 1,205,000
<b>Student Fee Refunding Revenue Bonds Series 2020A</b>			
<b>Brown Building</b>			
<b>Phase I Energy Project</b>			
1.25%-3.0%			
December 17, 2020			
Final Maturity Date: December 1, 2043			
Student Fees will be maintained at a level equal to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	\$ 8,065,000	\$ 6,365,000	\$ 1,700,000
<b>Student Fee Refunding Revenue Bonds Series 2021A</b>			
<b>Ozark Allied Health Building</b>			
2.0% - 3.0%			
February 25, 2021			
Final Maturity Date: May 1, 2044			
Student Fees will be maintained at a level to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	5,060,000	4,255,000	805,000

*(Continued on next page)*

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

<b>Pledged Revenues</b>	<b>Amount Authorized and Issued</b>	<b>Debt Outstanding June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Maturities to June 30, 2025</b>
<b>Student Fee Refunding Revenue Bond Taxable, Series 2021B</b>			
<b>2008 Student Services/Academic Classroom</b>			
<b>2008 Physical Plant</b>			
<b>2009 Rothwell, McEver &amp; Corley</b>			
0.513%-2.707%			
February 25, 2021			
Final Maturity Date: May 1, 2039			
Student Fees will be maintained at a level			
to at least 120% of combined maximum			
annual debt service.			
	\$ 11,380,000	\$ 8,645,000	\$ 2,735,000
<b>Housing System Refunding Revenue Bonds, Series 2021A</b>			
<b>2006 Baswell Hall, 2009 Hughes/Critz</b>			
2.0%-3.0%			
February 25, 2021			
Final Maturity Date: May 1, 2039			
Housing Fees will be maintained at a level			
to at least 120% of combined maximum			
annual debt service.			
	8,050,000	5,925,000	2,125,000
<b>Student Fee Revenue Bond Series 2022A</b>			
<b>Student Union and Recreation Center</b>			
4.5%-5.0%			
December 20, 2022			
Final Maturity Date: December 1, 2052			
Student Fees will be maintained at a level equal			
to at least 120% of combined maximum			
annual debt service.			
	29,800,000	28,885,000	915,000

*(Continued on next page)*

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

<u>Pledged Revenues</u>	<u>Amount Authorized and Issued</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Maturities to June 30, 2025</u>
<b>Student Fee Revenue Bonds Series 2024A</b> HVAC upgrades - Doc Bryan, Hull, Tucker Coliseum, and Corley. Farm Shop Renovations Power Plant - Caraway, Crabaugh, Techionery, and Student Union. Nutt Hall Elevator 4.14% August 29, 2024 Final Maturity Date: September 1, 2039 Student Fees will be maintained at a level equal to at least 120% of combined maximum annual debt service.			
	10,093,217	10,093,217	
Bond Discount	(18,771)	(14,631)	(4,140)
Bond Premium	<u>2,647,633</u>	<u>2,099,971</u>	<u>547,662</u>
Total	<u>\$ 114,607,079</u>	<u>\$ 92,818,557</u>	<u>\$ 21,788,522</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

Principal and interest on these revenue bonds are collateralized by a pledge of revenues produced by the facilities constructed with the bond proceeds and/or student activity fees and facility fees. Certain of these bonds payable are callable at the option of the Board of Trustees.

On August 29, 2024, the University was authorized to issue \$10,093,217 in student fee revenue bonds. The issue, referred to as Student Fee Revenue Bond, Series 2024A, is for the purpose of various capital improvements. The Board of Trustees determined by Resolution (adopted December 14, 2023), that there is a need to finance certain capital improvements that were included in the capital improvement program approved by the Board on October 19, 2023. These improvements include, but are not limited to (i) HVAC upgrades for Doc Bryan Student Services Center, the Hull Physical Education Building, Tucker Coliseum and Corley Hall; (ii) renovations to the Farm Shop; (iii) elevator improvements at Nutt Hall and (iv) the acquisition, construction and installation of a new power plant to service the Student Union, the Techionery Building, Caraway Residence Hall and Crabaugh Hall. The term of the loan is fifteen years with an interest rate of 4.14 percent. Interest only shall be due for approximately 12 months, making the first principal due September 1, 2025. The bond issue cost of \$148,999 were expensed in fiscal year 2025. The sale proceeds of \$9,944,218 were deposited into the construction fund in fiscal year 2025.

As of June 30, 2025, debt service reserves aggregating \$371,492 were maintained. In addition, there were construction funds in the amount of \$14,529,234. The University's reserve balances exceeded the reserve requirements as of June 30, 2025.

The changes in bonds payable were as follows:

June 30, 2024	Issued	Retired	June 30, 2025
<u>\$ 84,660,000</u>	<u>10,093,217</u>	<u>4,020,000</u>	<u>\$ 90,733,217</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 11: Bonds Payable (Continued)**

Debt service requirements on long-term debt as of June 30<sup>th</sup>, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Bonds		Total
	Principal	Interest	
2026	\$ 4,650,604	\$ 3,267,843	\$ 7,918,447
2027	4,806,556	3,114,905	7,921,461
2028	4,938,393	2,955,898	7,894,291
2029	5,126,154	2,789,125	7,915,279
2030	4,964,876	2,613,053	7,577,929
2031-2035	23,671,848	10,571,732	34,243,580
2036-2040	20,289,786	6,740,222	27,030,008
2041-2045	9,855,000	3,713,506	13,568,506
2046-2050	7,235,000	2,012,063	9,247,063
2051-2053	5,195,000	357,638	5,552,638
Total	<u>\$90,733,217</u>	<u>\$38,135,985</u>	<u>\$ 128,869,202</u>

Bond principal due within one year is reported as short-term bonds, while all principal due over one year is reported as long-term bonds. Short-term and long-term bonds payable at June 30, 2025, were \$4,650,604 and \$86,082,613, respectively.

In the event of a default for the general obligation bonds, the Trustee may, and upon written request of the holders of not less than 20% in principal amount of Bonds then outstanding shall, declare the principal of all the Bonds then outstanding to be due and immediately payable. The Trustee may, and upon the written request of the holders of not less than 20% of the Bonds then outstanding shall, proceed to protect and enforce its rights and the rights of the holders of the Bonds under the applicable law of the State of Arkansas and under the Indenture by such suits, actions or special proceedings in equity or at law, either for the specific performance of any covenant or agreement contained in the indenture or in-aid or execution of any power granted in the indenture or for the enforcement of any other proper legal or equitable remedy, including mandamus, as the Trustee shall determine most effectual to enforce and protect such rights.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025




---

**NOTE 12: Note Payable**

On December 16, 2018, the University entered into an agreement with the Arkansas Division of Higher Education for a \$1,100,000 College Savings Bond Loan. The purpose of the loan is for Phase I Energy Project, which includes campus HVAC controls and lighting. The debt service on the loan is supported by revenue from tuition and fees. The term of the loan is fifteen (15) years at an estimated annual interest rate not to exceed 2.5 percent. Principal payments of \$71,200 and interest of \$17,252 were paid as of June 30, 2025. The principal outstanding at June 30, 2025 was \$635,834. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the note was \$707,611, as of June 30, 2025. The unpaid principal may be prepaid in whole or in part at any time without penalty.

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total Payments
2026	\$ 72,937	\$ 15,514	\$ 88,451
2027	74,717	13,735	88,452
2028	76,539	11,912	88,451
2029	78,407	10,044	88,451
2030	80,321	8,131	88,452
2031-2033	252,913	12,441	265,354
Totals	<u>\$ 635,834</u>	<u>\$ 71,777</u>	<u>\$ 707,611</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 13: Long-Term Lease Obligation**

The University has recorded one right to use leased asset. The asset is a right to use asset for leased equipment. The right to use leased asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the related lease.

Right to use asset activity for Arkansas Tech University for the year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Right to use asset				
Leased equipment	\$ 27,511			\$ 27,511
Total right to use asset	27,511			27,511
Less accumulated amortization for:				
Leased equipment	26,063	\$ 1,448		27,511
Total accumulated amortization	26,063	1,448		27,511
Right to use asset, net	\$ 1,448	\$ (1,448)		\$ -

Arkansas Tech University has entered into an agreement to lease equipment. The lease agreement qualifies as an other than short-term lease under GASB 87 and, therefore, has been recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of July 1, 2021.

The agreement was executed on July 1, 2021, to lease post office equipment and requires 12 quarterly payments of \$2,148. There is no variable payment component of the lease. The lease liability is measured at a 0.995 percent discount rate. The right to use asset is discussed in more detail in Note 1.

Lease Description	Classification	Date of Inception	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Principal Payments	Net Int/Exp Accrued Int	Liability Reduction	Ending Liability
MailFinance, Inc	Equipment	7/1/2021	7/1/2024	0.995%	2,142	6	2,148	-



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 14: Commitments**

The Institution was contractually obligated for the following at June 30, 2025:

Project Name	Construction in Progress	Balance Remaining on Contract	Completion Date
Ozark HVAC Building Hired Grant	\$ 15,313		12/31/2026
Pro Site Dual AMD VDI Cluster	618,113		10/1/2025
New Campus Entrance	148,960		8/31/2026
ATU Student Rec & Student Union	30,566,067	\$ 10,097,800	3/31/2026
Doc Bryan Chiller	1,032,947	206,675	12/31/2025
Ross Pendergraft Elevator and Chiller	221,977	218,977	12/31/2026
Witherspoon Renovation	507,885	375,498	8/29/2025
2024 Farm Building	118,752	836,445	11/28/2025
Techionery Project	781,082		8/29/2025
Hull HVAC	136,026	958,683	10/1/2025
Nutt Hall Elevator	27,969	421,026	12/31/2025
Tucker Coliseum HVAC	100,500		5/29/2026
Corley Boiler	143,349	946,378	1/31/2026
HVAC Infrastructure Project	2,370,269	1,894,283	11/28/2025
ATU Ozark Health Building	53,247	53,247	10/31/2025
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 36,842,456</b>	<b>\$ 16,009,012</b>	

**NOTE 15: Employee Retirement Benefits**

**Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA/CREF)**

Plan Description: Arkansas Tech University participates in TIAA/CREF, a defined contribution plan. The plan is a 403(b) program as defined by Internal Revenue Service Code of 1986 as amended and is administered by TIAA/CREF. TIAA is an insurance company offering participants a traditional annuity with guaranteed principal and a specific interest rate plus the opportunity for additional growth through dividends. CREF is an investment company that offers a number of equity investment options. Arkansas Code Annotated § 24-7-804 authorizes participation in the plan. The University's contributions to TIAA/CREF for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023 were \$3,225,173, \$3,193,740, and \$3,372,764, respectively. Participants' contributions were \$2,225,208, \$2,211,793, and \$2,932,007, for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively.

Funding Policy: TIAA/CREF has contributory plans. Prior to July 1, 2021, contributory members contribute a minimum of 6.00% of earnings to the plan. The University matches 10.00% for contributory members. Beginning July 1, 2021, new contributory members contribute a minimum of 4.00% of earnings to the plan. The University matches 8.00% for contributory members.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 15: Employee Retirement Benefits (Continued)**

**Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA/CREF) (Continued)**

On September 1, 2004, the University also began offering the 457(b) plan. The plan is on a voluntary basis. Employees must reach their maximum contribution to the 403(b) plan before participating in the 457(b) plan and they are eligible to contribute up to the maximum amount established by the IRS. Employees have the same investment options under this plan as they do under the current 403(b) plan.

**Arkansas Teacher Retirement System**

Plan Description: The University contributes to the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System (ATRS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan for employees who do not elect a qualified alternative retirement plan. ATRS, administered by a Board of Trustees, provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. The Arkansas Teacher Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for ATRS. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Teacher Retirement System, 1400 West Third Street, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201 or by calling (501) 682-1517.

Funding Policy: ATRS has contributory and noncontributory plans. Contributory members are required by State law to contribute 7.00% of their salaries. Each participating employer is required by State law to contribute at a rate determined by the Board of Trustees, based on the annual actuarial valuation. The current employer rate is 15.00% of covered salaries, the maximum allowed by State law. The University contributions to ATRS for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$414,714, \$388,054, and \$438,447, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year. Participants' contributions were \$169,814, \$159,257, and \$158,056, for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively. See Note 22 for further detail on the ATRS pension plan.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 15: Employee Retirement Benefits (Continued)**

**Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System**

**Plan Description:** The University contributes to the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. Employees may elect coverage under APERS as a qualified retirement system. APERS, administered by a Board of Trustees, provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State Law and can be amended only by the Arkansas General Assembly. The Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for APERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System, 124 West Capitol, Suite 400, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201 or by calling (501) 682-7800.

**Funding Policy:** APERS has contributory and noncontributory plans. Contributory members are required by State law to contribute 5.75% of their salaries. Each participating employer is required by State law to contribute at a rate determined by the Board of Trustees, based on the annual actuarial valuation. The current employer rate for higher education entities is 15.32% of covered salaries. The University's contributions to APERS for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$1,242,746, \$1,243,057, and \$1,485,906, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year. Participants' contributions were \$400,278, \$382,784, and \$411,291, for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, respectively. See Note 22 for further detail on the APERS pension plan.

**Alternate Retirement Plans: VALIC**

Arkansas Tech University - Ozark Campus offers an alternate retirement plan, which is a defined contribution plan. The plan is a 403(b) program, as defined by IRS Code of 1986 as amended, and is administered by the Arkansas State Board of Workforce Education and Career Opportunities and the plan provider. The administrator provides insurance policies and annuity contracts; when they are issued, they become property of the participant. Act 480 of 1983 provides alternative retirement plans, as approved by the Arkansas State Board of Workforce Education and Career Opportunities, for the staff members of Arkansas Tech University - Ozark Campus.

**Funding Policy:** The participants' contributions are tax-sheltered and amount to a minimum of 6.00% of compensation. Arkansas Tech University's contribution rate is 12.00%. Participants become vested after one year. Arkansas Tech University's contributions to VALIC for Arkansas Tech University - Ozark Campus staff that were employed prior to July 1, 2003 for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$8,522, \$10,788, and \$36,477, respectively. The participants' contributions for VALIC for the years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$4,261, \$5,394, and \$18,916, respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

Arkansas Tech University implemented GASB Statement no. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, during fiscal year 2017-18. This statement replaces GASB no. 45. GASB Statement no. 75 establishes new standards for accounting and financial reporting of employer provided OPEB plans. This statement identifies methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project future benefit payments.

**General Information about OPEB Plan**

**Medical Plan description**

Arkansas Tech University offers a single-employer, defined benefit OPEB plan for all permanent benefits eligible employees. Employees who have reached age 60 and completed 10 years of service with Arkansas Tech University are eligible to participate in the University's Retirement with Benefits Plan. The University allows continued group health insurance coverage until the retiree reaches Medicare eligibility. Coverage is also offered to dependents. If the retiree predeceases the dependent, coverage for the survivor ceases.

For participants retiring before July 1, 1998, eligibility is based on attainment of age 55 and completion of 20 years of service or completion of 30 years of service at any age. The University pays the premium for health insurance coverage for the lifetime of the retiree.

For participants retiring between July 1, 1998 and July 1, 2017, the University pays one hundred percent of the retiree's premium for health insurance coverage until the individual reaches Medicare eligibility.

For participants retiring after July 1, 2017, the retiree will be responsible for the same percentage of premium that they were responsible for while active. The retiree will also be subject to premium changes in the same proportion as the active employee group. Coverage is still offered until Medicare eligibility.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

Arkansas Tech University Medical Plans Effective January 1, 2024			
Plan:	PPO \$950	PPO \$3,000	HSA \$4,000
<b><u>In-Network (INN) Benefits</u></b>			
Deductible (Ded) (Individual/Family)	\$950/\$1,900	\$3,000/\$6,000	\$4,000/\$8,000
Coinsurance	20%	30%	0% after Deductible
Out-of-Pocket Max (Individual/Family)	\$3,450/\$6,900	\$6,000/\$12,000	\$4,000/\$8,000
Preventive Care	No Charge	No Charge	No Charge
Office Visit (OV) - Primary Care (PCP)	\$35 Copay	\$40 Copay	DC*
OV - Specialist Care Provider (SCP)/Urgent Care/Chiro/PT	\$35 Copay	\$80 Copay	DC*
Hospital Emergency Room (ER)	DC*	DC*	DC*
Outpatient Surgery	DC*	DC*	DC*
Hospital Inpatient	DC*	DC*	DC*
<b><u>Out-of-Network (OON) Benefits</u></b>			
Deductible (Individual/Family)	\$950/\$1,900	\$9,000/\$18,000	\$8,000/\$16,000
Coinsurance	40%	50%	20%
Out-of-Pocket Max (Individual/Family)	N/A	\$18,000/\$36,000	\$16,000/\$32,000
Office Visits (PCP) & (SCP)	DC*	DC*	DC*
<b><u>Prescription Drugs</u></b>			
Retail (30 Days) - Generic/Formulary / Non-Form./Specialty Copay	\$15/\$45/\$65/\$65	\$20/\$50/\$70/\$250	DC*
Mail Order (90 Days) - Generic/Form / Non-Form./Specialty Copay	\$15/\$45/\$65/\$65	\$40/\$100/\$140 /\$500	DC*
<b><u>Selected INN Detail Benefits</u></b>			
Skilled Nursing Facility	DC*	DC*	DC*
Advanced Imagines (CT, MRI, PET)	DC*	DC*	DC*
Manipulations (Physical, Speech, and Occupational Therapy)	DC*	DC*	DC*
Home Health	DC*	DC*	DC*
Ambulance	DC*	DC*	DC*

\* DC=Deductible and Coinsurance apply.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

**Life Insurance Plan Description**

The University offers a life insurance plan to active employees and retirees. The active employee plan includes maximum coverage of two times the employee's annual salary up to \$75,000, with coverage reducing 50% at age 75. Upon retirement, individuals who elect coverage receive benefits up to a maximum of \$20,000, with coverage reducing 50% at age 70.

*Employees Covered by Benefit Terms:*

At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receive benefit payments	44
Active employees	736
	<u>780</u>

**Total OPEB Liability**

Arkansas Tech University's total OPEB liability of \$6,011,436 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and was determined by a June 30, 2024 valuation date. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of the GASB statement no. 75.

*Actuarial assumptions and other inputs:*

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Payroll Growth Rate	3.25 percent plus salary scale increases listed below
---------------------	---

<u>Age</u>	<u>Salary Increases</u>
Up to 20	6.6%
25	5.1%
30	3.2%
35	2.3%
40	1.9%
45	1.5%
50	1.1%
55	0.8%
60+	0.7%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

*Actuarial assumptions and other inputs (Continued):*

Discount rate	3.93 percent for the valuation measured as of June 30, 2024 3.65 percent for the valuation measured as of June 30, 2023
Health cost trend rates	The initial health cost trend was 7.5% beginning in 2024 and declines gradually to an ultimate rate of 3.83% starting in 2044.
Retirees' share of benefit-related costs	Retirees are responsible for the portion of premium rates not covered by the University's explicit subsidy. Employees retiring on/after July 1, 2017, are responsible for the same percentage of premiums as they paid when active.
Measurement date	A June 30, 2024 measurement date was used.

The discount rate as of June 29, 2024 is 3.93%, which is the 20-year bond buyer index rate as of June 27, 2024. The discount rate as of June 30, 2023 is 3.65%, which is the 20-year bond buyer index rate as of June 29, 2023.

Mortality rates were based on the RPH-2014 Total Dataset Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2017.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study performed prior to 2011.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025




---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

**Changes in Total OPEB Liability**

	<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>
<b>Balance at 6/30/24</b>	<u>\$ 6,265,011</u>
<b>Changes for the year</b>	
Service Cost	402,347
Interest	232,038
Difference between expected and actual experience	(142,635)
Changes in assumptions	(119,415)
Benefit payments	<u>(625,910)</u>
<b>Net Changes</b>	<u>(253,575)</u>
<b>Balance at 6/30/25</b>	<u><u>\$ 6,011,436</u></u>

During the measurement year, the TOL decreased by \$253,575. The service cost and interest cost increased the TOL by \$634,385 while contributions decreased the TOL by \$625,910.

There were liability gains of \$142,635 during the year due to population changes. There was a decrease in retirees with medical coverage.

There were no benefit changes.

There was an assumption change due to the change in the 20-year Bond Buyer Index rate and the changes in the claims curves and trends. The discount rate changed from 3.65% as of June 30, 2023, to 3.93% as of June 30, 2024. This assumption change resulted in a decrease in the liability of \$119,415.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025




---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

*Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate:*

Changes in the discount rate affect the measurement of the TOL. Lower discount rates produce a higher TOL, and higher discount rates produce a lower TOL. The following table shows the sensitivity of the TOL to the discount rate. A one percent decrease in the discount rate increases the TOL by approximately 8%. A one percent increase in the discount rate decreases the TOL by approximately 7%.

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b>2.93%</b>	<b>3.93%</b>	<b>4.93%</b>
Total OPEB Liability	\$6,488,966	\$6,011,436	\$5,602,157

*Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rate:*

Changes in healthcare trends affect the measurement of the TOL. Lower healthcare trends produce lower TOL, and higher healthcare trends produce higher TOL. The following table shows the sensitivity of the TOL to healthcare trends. A one percent decrease in healthcare trends decreases the TOL by approximately 6%. A one percent increase in the healthcare trends increase the TOL by approximately 7%.

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Healthcare Trend</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
Total OPEB Liability	\$5,669,909	\$6,011,436	\$6,403,116

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025




---

**NOTE 16: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) (Continued)**

*OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB*

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the University recognized contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$531,554. In addition, the University recognized a negative OPEB expense of \$64,747. The following table summarizes the current balances of deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to the Plan along with the net recognition over the next five years and the total recognition thereafter if any.

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience		\$ 1,233,969
Changes in assumptions	\$ 658,851	2,489,376
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	531,554	
Total	<u>\$ 1,190,405</u>	<u>\$ 3,723,345</u>

The subsequent contributions after the measurement date are reflected as a deferred outflow, but this is not subject to a deferred recognition period in the OPEB expense. Instead, these subsequent contributions will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported above as deferred inflows will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (554,470)
2027	(554,470)
2028	(554,470)
2029	(554,461)
2030	(348,202)
Thereafter	(498,421)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 17: Risk Management**

Due to the diverse risk exposure, the insurance maintained by the University contains a comprehensive variety of coverage. These coverages are outlined as follows:

Items Insured	Coverage	Contributions	Administrator
Buildings	Replacement value or agreed amount (\$50,000 deductible for each incident)	N/A	State of Arkansas Multi-Agency Property Program
Contents	Replacement value (\$50,000 deductible for each incident)	N/A	State of Arkansas Multi-Agency Property Program
General liability	N/A	N/A	Arkansas Claims Commission
Automobile fleet	Comprehensive or liability	N/A	State of Arkansas Automobile Insurance Policy
Life insurance program	N/A	50% Employee 50% University	The Standard
Health care program	N/A	Partial employee contribution for individual coverage; entire premium amount for covered dependents	Arkansas Blue Cross Blue Shield
Workers' compensation	Reimbursement of medical expenses and loss of salary due to job-related injury or illness	Administrator is reimbursed quarterly for claims paid and administrative expenses	Arkansas Public Employees Claims Division

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 17: Risk Management (Continued)**

The University participates in the Arkansas Fidelity Bond Trust Fund administered by the Governmental Bonding Board. Coverage is provided for actual losses incurred as a result of fraudulent or dishonest acts by State employees or officials. There is a limit of \$300,000 and a \$2,500 deductible for each loss. The Department of Finance and Administration withholds the amounts for the premiums from the University's State Treasury funds.

The University participates in the Property Insurance Trust Fund Program administered by the Risk Management Division of the Arkansas Insurance Department. The program's general objectives are to formulate, develop, and administer on behalf of members, a program of insurance to obtain lower costs for property coverage and to develop a comprehensive loss control program. The fund uses a reinsurance policy to reduce exposure to large losses on insured events. The University pays an annual premium for this coverage.

The University participates in the Vehicle Insurance Trust Fund Program administered by the Risk Management Division of the Arkansas Insurance Department. The general objective of the program is to allow members a means of insuring vehicles. The fund uses a reinsurance policy to reduce exposure to large losses on insured events. The University pays an annual premium for this coverage.

The University maintains workers' compensation coverage through the State of Arkansas program, Arkansas Code Annotated § 11-9-305. Annual premiums are based on a formula calculated by the Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration.

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year in the major categories of risk.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 18: Natural Classifications with Functional Classifications**

The University's operating expenses by functional classification were as follows:

Functional Classification	Personal Services	Benefits	Scholarships & Fellowships	Supplies & Services	Depreciation & Amortization	Total
Instruction	\$ 22,091,266	\$ 5,776,794	\$ 240,271	\$ 7,666,099		\$ 35,774,430
Research	2,858,888	682,092	18,556	216,774		3,776,310
Public service	635,893	191,727		30,667		858,287
Academic support	4,360,886	1,129,640		1,408,903		6,899,429
Student service	4,459,606	1,277,283		1,523,510		7,260,399
Institutional support	7,613,812	1,393,318		5,501,078		14,508,208
Operation of plant	3,023,980	968,067		3,592,466		7,584,513
Scholarships			9,279,256			9,279,256
Depreciation				1,257,585	\$ 10,564,387	11,821,972
Auxiliary enterprises	4,877,864	1,084,358	2,168,425	9,059,840		17,190,487
Total Expense	\$ 49,922,195	\$ 12,503,279	\$ 11,706,508	\$ 30,256,922	\$ 10,564,387	\$ 114,953,291

**NOTE 19: Disaggregation of Payables**

The accounts payable and other liabilities of \$6,793,293 consisted of \$2,909,835 due to vendors, salaries, and other payroll related items; \$2,066,712 due for construction contractor payments; \$1,345,158 of construction contract retainages held; and \$471,588 due for bond interest.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 20: Pledged Revenues**

At June 30, 2025, the University's pledged revenues were as follows:

BONDS	ISSUE DATE	MATURITY DATE	PURPOSE	PLEDGED	GROSS REVENUE COLLECTED
Housing Refunding Bonds 2017	12/21/2017	6/1/2041	2001 Nutt Hall / 2011 Tucker Hall 2011A & 2012A M. Street Dorm 2012B Paine Hall 2012C Baswell Hall	Housing Fees	9,390,497
Student Fee Refunding Bonds 2017	12/21/2017	6/1/2042	2010 Oz Student Union 2012A Old Art & 2012B 2003 Art Bldg 2012C 2004 Hull Bldg 2012D 2005 Art Bldg	Student Tuition & Fees	55,719,761
Athletic Refunding Bonds 2017	12/21/2017	6/1/2042	2007 Sports Complex/Baswell Hall 2012 Baseball Field	Athletic Revenues	3,453,947
Auxiliary Revenue Bond 2020A	12/17/2020	1/1/2043	Chambers Cafeteria Renovation	Russellville Food Service Revenue	6,681,413
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2020A	12/17/2020	12/1/2043	Brown Building Phase I Energy Project	Student Tuition & Fees	55,719,761
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2021A	2/25/2021	5/1/2044	Ozark Allied Health Building	Student Tuition & Fees	55,719,761
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2021B	2/25/2021	5/1/2039	2008 Student Services/ Academic Classroom 2008 Physical Plant 2009 Rothwell, McEver, & Corley	Student Tuition & Fees	55,719,761
Housing Refunding Bonds 2021A	2/25/2021	5/1/2039	2006 Baswell Hall 2009 Hughes/Critz	Housing Fees	9,390,497
Student Fee Construction Bond 2022A	12/20/2022	12/1/2052	2022 Student Union and Recreation Center	Student Union Fee	2,941,862
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2024A	8/29/2024	9/1/2039	HVAC Upgrades Farm Shop Renovations Power Plant Nutt Hall Elevator	Student Tuition & Fees	55,719,761

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 20: Pledged Revenues (Continued)**

BONDS	ISSUE	FY 2025 PRINCIPAL PAID	FY 2025 INTEREST PAID	PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING 6/30/2025	INTEREST OUTSTANDING 6/30/2025
Housing Refunding Bonds 2017	\$ 21,945,000	\$ 1,065,000	\$ 589,238	\$ 14,785,000	\$ 3,943,869
Student Fee Refunding Bonds 2017	7,550,000	505,000	164,481	3,980,000	709,125
Athletic Fee Refunding Bonds 2017	3,470,000	145,000	81,300	2,440,000	634,600
Auxiliary Revenue Bond 2020A	6,565,000	240,000	150,724	5,360,000	1,656,459
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2020A	8,065,000	435,000	141,825	6,365,000	1,228,394
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2021A	5,060,000	165,000	113,162	4,255,000	1,074,138
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2021B	11,380,000	550,000	192,363	8,645,000	1,599,643
Housing Refunding Bonds 2021A	8,050,000	445,000	172,500	5,925,000	944,400
Student Fee Construction Bond 2022	29,800,000	470,000	1,381,525	28,885,000	22,890,512
Student Fee Revenue Bonds 2024A	10,093,217		211,251	10,093,217	3,454,845

*The approximate percentages of revenues pledged for the year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:*

*Student tuition and fees – 4.45%*

*Food service fees – 5.85%*

*Housing fees – 24.19%*

*Athletic revenue – 6.55%*

*Student Union - 62.94%*

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 21: Contingent Liabilities**

On June 13, 2024, a former employee filed an American With Disabilities (ADA) and Arkansas Civil Rights Act (ACRA) claim before the Arkansas State Claims Commission. It was assigned claim number 242017. The complaint did not specify the amount of damages being sought. This claim follows an investigation by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission that was dismissed in March 2024. Discovery is commencing and no hearing date has been set as of August 22, 2025. The University has, and will continue to, aggressively defend this matter.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 22: Pensions**

**General Information about the Pension Plans**

*Plan descriptions:* Eligible employees of Arkansas Tech University (the University) are provided with pensions through the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System (ATRS), administered by the Arkansas Teacher Retirement System Board of Trustees, and Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System (APERS), administered by the Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System Board of Trustees. ATRS and APERS are cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plans. Benefit provisions are established and amended by Arkansas Code Title 24.

Each plan issues a publicly available financial report, which may be obtained by contacting the appropriate plan:

**Arkansas Teacher  
Retirement System**

1400 West Third Street  
Little Rock, AR 72201  
(501) 682-1517  
<https://www.artrs.gov/publications>

**Arkansas Public Employees  
Retirement System**

124 W. Capitol, Suite 400  
Little Rock, AR 72201-3704  
(501) 682-7800  
<http://www.apers.org/apers/publications>

*Benefits provided:* Each plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits and annual adjustments to plan members and beneficiaries, as follows:

**ATRS**

Members are eligible for full retirement benefits at age 60 with five or more years of actual and reciprocal service or at any age with 28 or more years of credited service. Members with 25 years of actual and reciprocal service who have not attained age 60 may receive an annuity reduced by 10/12 of 1% multiplied by the number of months by which the early retirement precedes the earlier of (1) completion of 28 years of credited service or (2) attainment of age 60. The normal retirement benefit, paid monthly, is determined based on (1) the member's final average salary (FAS) (effective July 1, 2018, computed using the average of the annual salaries paid during the period of five years of credited service producing the highest annual average) and (2) the number of years of service. For active members as of June 30, 2018, a benchmark 3-year FAS was established as a minimum FAS. Disability retirement benefits are payable to members who are vested and demonstrate total and permanent incapacity to perform the duties of their position while in active employment. The disability annuity is computed in the same manner as the age and service annuity.

Survivor benefits are payable to qualified survivors upon the death of an active, vested member. Eligible spouse survivors receive a survivor annuity that is based on the member's years of service credit prior to their death, and minor child survivors receive a percentage of the member's highest salary earned.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

**ATRS (Continued)**

A lump sum death benefit is provided for active and retired members with 10 or more years of actual service. A cost of living adjustment (COLA) is payable on July 1 of each year to retirees, certain survivors, and annuity beneficiaries who received monthly benefits for the previous 12 months. The COLA is determined by multiplying the member's base retirement annuity by 3%.

**APERS**

Members are eligible for full retirement benefits (1) at any age with 28 years of credited service; (2) at age 65 with five years of actual service, except for members of the General Assembly who must have 10 years of actual service if the member only has service as a member of the General Assembly; or (3) at age 55 with 35 years of credited service as an elected official or public safety member. Members are eligible for reduced benefits (1) at any age with at least 25 years but less than 28 years of actual service; or (2) at age 55 with five years of actual service. A member who is defined as a public safety member is eligible for a reduced benefit with five years of actual service if the member is within 10 years of normal retirement age. The normal retirement benefit, paid monthly, is determined based on (1) the member's final average compensation (FAC) and (2) the number of years of credited service. FAC for members first hired prior to July 1, 2022, is the average of the three highest annual compensations paid during a completed fiscal year of credited service, and for members first hired on or before July 1, 2022, FAC is the average of the five highest annual compensations. Retiree benefit increases are calculated each year on July 1, for the following 12 months. The redetermined amount, if first hired prior to July 1, 2022, is the amount of the benefit payable as of the immediately preceding July 1, increased by 3%. If first hired on or after July 1, 2022, the redetermined amount is the lesser of 3% or the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers as determined by the United States Department of Labor.

*Contributions:* Arkansas Code Title 24 establishes the contribution requirements of active members and participating employers. Contribution rates for each plan are as follows:

**ATRS**

The funding policy of ATRS provides for periodic employer contributions at statutorily established rates based on annual actuarial valuations. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the employer contribution rate was 15.00% of covered employee payroll. Contributions to ATRS from the University were \$414,714 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

ATRS has contributory and noncontributory plans. The contributory plan has been in effect since the beginning of the plan. Contributory members of ATRS contribute 7.00% of their gross wages. The noncontributory plan became available July 1, 1986. Act 907 of 1999, effective July 1, 1999, requires all new members under contract for 181 or more days to be contributory. Act 443 of 2021, effective July 1, 2021, increased the required number of contract days to 185 or more days. Act 385 of 2005 allows

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

**ATRS (Continued)**

noncontributory members to make an irrevocable election to become contributory on July 1 of each fiscal year. Employee contributions are refundable if covered employment terminates before a monthly benefit is payable.

**APERS**

Contribution provisions applicable to the participating employers are established by the APERS Board of Trustees and should be based on an independent actuary's determination of the rate required to fund the plan. The General Assembly and certain agencies employing individuals in public safety positions must also remit additional contributions. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the employer contribution rate, as a percentage of active member payroll, was 15.32%. Contributions to APERS from the University were \$1,242,746 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

APERS consists of both a contributory plan and a noncontributory plan. The contributory plan has been in effect since the beginning of the plan and is available to all persons who became members prior to January 1, 1978. Contributory members of APERS are required to contribute 5.75% of their annual earnings. The noncontributory plan was created by Act 793 of 1977 and was effective January 1, 1978. It allowed existing and previous members to become noncontributory, but automatically enrolled all members hired from January 1, 1978 to June 30, 2005 as noncontributory. Act 2084 of 2005 established a new contributory requirement for all covered employees hired on or after July 1, 2005. Employees hired prior to this date that are noncontributory have the option to become a contributory member at any time.

During a member's participation in the APERS deferred retirement option plan (DROP), the employer continues to make contributions and the employee ceases to make contributions.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2025, the University reported liabilities of \$11,873,434 (ATRS- \$2,986,571; APERS - \$8,886,863) for its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities. The net pension liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability for each plan was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The University's proportion of the net pension liability was based on current contributions of all participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the University's proportion was 0.0698% for ATRS and 0.3572% for APERS.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the University recognized a decrease in pension expense of \$342,070 and \$1,589,971 for ATRS and APERS, respectively. The total pension expense for year ended June 30, 2025 for ATRS and APERS was \$71,680 and (\$347,236), respectively. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions as follows:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience (Deferred outflows: ATRS - \$87,102; APERS - \$344,881) (Deferred inflows: ATRS - \$2,097; APERS - \$363,343)	\$431,983	\$365,440
Changes of assumptions or other inputs (Deferred outflows: ATRS - \$145,092; APERS - \$309,703)	454,795	
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments (Deferred outflows: APERS - \$257,805) (Deferred inflows: ATRS - \$329,832)	257,805	329,832
Changes in University's proportion and differences between the University's contributions and proportionate share of the University's contributions (Deferred inflows: ATRS - \$837,297; APERS - \$2,473,442)		3,310,739
The University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date (Deferred outflows: ATRS - \$414,714; APERS - \$1,242,746)	1,657,460	
Total	\$2,802,043	\$4,006,011

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

\$1,657,460 (ATRS - \$414,714; APERS - \$1,242,746) reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	(\$1,896,631) [ATRS - (\$500,173); APERS - (\$1,396,458)]
2027	\$462,513 [ATRS - \$74,441; APERS - \$388,072]
2028	(\$994,701) [ATRS - (\$291,375); APERS - (\$703,326)]
2029	(\$432,609) [ATRS - (\$219,925); APERS - (\$212,684)]
Total	(\$2,861,428) [ATRS - (\$937,032); APERS - (\$1,924,396)]

*Actuarial assumptions:* The total pension liability in the actuarial valuation (as of the date noted below) was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

	ATRS	APERS
Date of actuarial valuation	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2024
Wage inflation rate	2.75%; includes 2.50% price inflation and 0.25% general economic improvement	3.25%
Salary increases	2.75% - 5.75%	3.25% - 11.00%
Investment rate of return	7.25%	7.00%
Mortality table	Pub-2010 General Healthy Retired, General Disabled Retiree, and General Employee Mortality amount weighted tables were used for males and females. Mortality rates were adjusted for future mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2020 from 2010.	The healthy retiree mortality tables, for post-retirement mortality, used in evaluating allowances to be paid were 114% and 132% of the PubG-2010 Amount-Weighted Below-Median Income General Retiree Mortality tables for males and females, respectively. The disabled retiree mortality tables, for post-retirement disabled mortality, used in evaluating allowances to be paid were 114% and 132% of the PubNS-2010 Amount-Weighted Disabled Retiree Mortality tables for males and females, respectively. The pre-retirement mortality tables used were 75% of the PubG-2010 Amount-Weighted Below-Median General Employee Mortality tables for active mortality experience. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2021 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.
Actuarial experience study period	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020	July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

**ATRS**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return were adopted by the plan's trustees after considering input from the plan's investment consultant and actuary.

For each major asset class that is included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

ATRS		
Asset Allocation	Target	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global equity	48.0%	4.7%
Fixed income	20.0%	2.4%
Alternatives	5.0%	4.5%
Real assets	15.0%	4.6%
Private equity	12.0%	6.9%
Cash equivalents	0.0%	1.8%

**APERS**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the current asset allocation percentage and by adding expected price inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for the 10-year period from 2024-2033 were based upon capital market assumptions provided by the plan's investment consultant.

For each major asset class that is included in the pension plan's current asset allocation as of June 30, 2024, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

APERS		
Asset	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Broad domestic equity	39.00%	5.03%
International equity	17.00%	6.34%
Real assets	16.00%	4.51%
Private equity	5.00%	9.00%
Hedge funds	2.00%	3.63%
Domestic fixed	21.00%	3.38 %

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 22: Pensions (Continued)**

*Discount rate:* The discount rate for each plan was determined as follows:

**ATRS**

A single discount rate of 7.25% was used to measure the total pension liability and was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate of 7.00% and that employer contributions will continue at the rate of 15%. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**APERS**

A single discount rate of 7.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially-determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

*Sensitivity of University's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate:*

The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability for each plan calculated using the discount rate stated above, as well as what the University's proportionate share of net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current discount rate	1% Increase
ATRS – Current discount rate 7.25%	\$5,311,389	\$2,986,571	\$1,059,320
APERS – Current discount rate 7.00%	\$15,164,192	\$8,886,863	\$3,711,669

*Pension plan fiduciary net position:* Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report of each plan.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025



---

**NOTE 23: COVID-19**

On March 11, 2020, the Governor of Arkansas issued Executive Order 20-03 declaring an emergency and ordering the Arkansas Department of Health to take action to prevent the spread of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19). In fiscal year 2025, 2024, 2023, and 2022, the University received \$195,227, \$710,148, \$5,890,395 and \$17,826,469 in federal aid from the American Rescue Plan. The University is not expecting to receive federal aid for coronavirus relief in fiscal year 2026.



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION  
(UNAUDITED)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025



## Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

The schedule of Required Supplementary Information generally starts with information as of the implementation of GASB Statement no. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*, and eventually will build up to 10 years of information.

Arkansas Tech University implemented GASB Statement no. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, during fiscal year 2017-18. This statement replaces GASB no. 45. GASB Statement no. 75 establishes new standards for accounting and financial reporting of employer provided OPEB plans. This statement identifies methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project future benefit payments.

**Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

	6/30/2025*	6/30/2024*	6/30/2023*	6/30/2022*	6/30/2021*	6/30/2020*	6/30/2019*	6/30/2018*
Service cost	\$ 402,347	\$ 395,575	\$ 539,356	\$ 641,416	\$ 565,846	\$ 557,275	\$ 690,617	\$ 654,843
Interest (includes interest on service cost)	232,038	239,944	172,991	207,194	311,890	331,669	332,836	330,873
Changes of benefit terms						(217,357)	(445,594)	
Differences between expected and actual experience	(142,635)	(161,998)	(389,653)	(199,952)	(757,374)	(144,335)	(176,952)	(274,183)
Changes of assumptions	(119,415)	(320,828)	(854,141)	(1,306,091)	937,496	475,267	(380,600)	(1,990,011)
Benefit payments	(625,910)	(535,730)	(576,905)	(636,588)	(699,472)	(640,867)	(691,248)	(787,562)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$ (253,575)	\$ (383,037)	\$ (1,108,352)	\$ (1,294,021)	\$ 358,386	\$ 361,652	\$ (670,941)	\$ (2,066,040)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	\$ 6,265,011	\$ 6,648,048	\$ 7,756,400	\$ 9,050,421	\$ 8,692,035	\$ 8,330,383	\$ 9,001,324	\$ 11,067,364
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$ 6,011,436	\$ 6,265,011	\$ 6,648,048	\$ 7,756,400	\$ 9,050,421	\$ 8,692,035	\$ 8,330,383	\$ 9,001,324
Covered employee payroll	41,756,781	41,923,996	43,721,868	45,685,289	44,465,898	45,449,605	46,942,626	43,683,964
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	14.40%	14.94%	15.21%	16.98%	20.35%	19.12%	17.75%	20.61%

\* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30 of the previous year.

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

### Notes to Schedule:

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement no. 75.

During the measurement year, the TOL decreased by \$253,575. The service cost and interest cost increased the TOL by \$634,385 while benefit payments decreased the TOL by \$625,910.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025



---

**Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

There were liability gains of \$142,635 during the year due to population changes. There was a decrease in retirees with medical coverage.

There was an assumption change due to the change in the 20-year Bond Buyer Index rate and the changes in claim curves and trends. The discount rate changed from 3.65% as of June 30, 2023, to 3.93% as of June 30, 2024. This assumption change decreased the liability by \$119,415.

The plan does not issue a stand-alone financial report. For inquiries relating to the plan, please contact Mrs. Suzanne McCall, Vice President for Finance and Administration, 404 N El Paso, Russellville, AR 72801.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025



**Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
Arkansas Teacher Retirement System**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
University's proportion of the NPL	0.0698%	0.0818%	0.0865%	0.0961%	0.1102%	0.1210%	0.1180%	0.1300%	0.1362%	0.1386%
University's proportionate share of NPL	\$ 2,986,571	\$ 4,244,733	\$ 4,567,706	\$ 2,659,526	\$ 6,237,701	\$ 5,048,545	\$ 4,292,979	\$ 5,466,689	\$ 6,009,569	\$ 4,513,157
University's covered payroll**	\$ 2,580,588	\$ 2,926,363	\$ 2,942,333	\$ 3,127,082	\$ 3,460,363	\$ 3,724,788	\$ 3,574,150	\$ 3,854,064	\$ 3,853,121	\$ 3,836,236
University's proportionate share of NPL as a % of covered payroll	115.73%	145.05%	155.24%	85.05%	180.26%	135.54%	120.11%	141.84%	155.97%	117.65%
Plan fiduciary net position as % of total pension liability	83.93%	79.94%	78.85%	88.58%	74.91%	80.96%	82.78%	79.48%	76.75%	82.20%

**Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
University's proportion of the NPL	0.3572%	0.4378%	0.5200%	0.5977%	0.6667%	0.6689%	0.6193%	0.6003%	0.5586%	0.5447%
University's proportionate share of NPL	\$ 8,886,863	\$ 12,758,850	\$ 14,022,360	\$ 4,595,350	\$ 19,091,813	\$ 16,137,521	\$ 13,661,256	\$ 15,513,102	\$ 13,357,051	\$ 10,031,477
University's covered payroll **	\$ 8,113,974	\$ 9,705,545	\$ 10,862,376	\$ 11,904,407	\$ 13,005,518	\$ 12,800,302	\$ 11,813,655	\$ 10,826,228	\$ 10,038,448	\$ 9,243,408
University's proportionate share of NPL as a % of covered payroll	109.53%	131.46%	129.09%	38.60%	146.80%	126.07%	115.64%	143.29%	133.06%	108.53%
Plan fiduciary net position as % of total pension liability	81.61%	77.94%	78.31%	93.57%	75.38%	78.55%	79.59%	75.65%	75.50%	80.39%

*\*The 2025 amounts presented were determined as of June 30, 2024 and the 2024 amounts were determined as of June 30, 2023, etc., the actuarial valuation dates.*

*\*\*Restated 2016 amounts per GASB No. 82 – Pension Issues, an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73.*

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025



**Schedule of University Contributions  
Arkansas Teacher Retirement System**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 414,714	\$ 388,054	\$ 438,447	\$ 433,032	\$ 451,880	\$ 486,724	\$ 521,469	\$ 500,381	\$ 539,569	\$ 539,437
Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution	(414,714)	(388,054)	(438,447)	(433,032)	(451,880)	(486,724)	(521,469)	(500,381)	(539,569)	(539,437)
Contribution deficiency (excess)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
University's covered payroll*	\$ 2,775,451	\$ 2,580,588	\$ 2,926,363	\$ 2,942,333	\$ 3,127,082	\$ 3,460,363	\$ 3,724,778	\$ 3,574,150	\$ 3,854,064	\$ 3,853,121
Contributions as a % of covered-employee payroll	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	14.75%	14.50%	14.25%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

**Schedule of University Contributions  
Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	1,242,746	\$ 1,243,057	\$ 1,485,906	\$ 1,660,276	\$ 1,828,598	\$ 1,992,404	\$ 1,961,212	\$ 1,712,980	\$ 1,569,803	\$ 1,455,575
Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution	(1,242,746)	(1,243,057)	(1,485,906)	(1,660,276)	(1,828,598)	(1,992,404)	(1,961,212)	(1,712,980)	(1,569,803)	(1,455,575)
Contribution deficiency (excess)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
University's covered payroll*	\$ 8,145,633	\$ 8,113,974	\$ 9,705,545	\$ 10,862,376	\$ 11,904,407	\$ 13,005,518	\$ 12,800,302	\$ 11,813,655	\$ 10,826,228	\$ 10,038,448
Contributions as a % of covered-employee payroll	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	15.32%	14.50%	14.50%	14.50%

\*Restated 2016 amounts per GASB No. 82 – Pension Issues, an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73.

ARKANSAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
SCHEDULE OF SELECTED INFORMATION FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)

Schedule 1

	Year Ended June 30,				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	\$ 345,348,511	\$ 319,828,778	\$ 308,634,047	\$ 269,323,839	\$ 261,139,722
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	131,117,746	127,191,385	134,794,095	107,563,040	117,287,863
Total Net Position	214,230,765	192,637,393	173,839,952	161,760,799	143,851,859
Total Operating Revenues	63,634,639	66,326,479	67,240,560	68,436,933	74,831,110
Total Operating Expenses	114,953,291	117,060,511	122,597,490	133,233,543	140,134,021
Total Net Non-Operating Revenues	68,809,777	66,115,939	65,368,291	78,589,487	62,748,112
Total Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains or Losses	4,102,247	3,415,534	2,067,792	4,116,063	4,914,485

